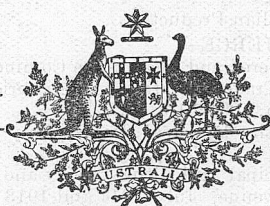


Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 31.



July, 1914.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JULY, 1914.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st March, 1914.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	967,559	875,868	1,843,427
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	709,452	708,520	1,417,972
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	361,226	306,407	667,633
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,790	218,658	438,448
West Aust ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	180,850	140,431	321,281
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	102,944	95,730	198,674
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,009	678	3,687
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,823	1,036	2,859
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,546,653	2,347,328	4,893,981

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,839
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Three months of	
						1914.	1913.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	8,352	8,165
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	4,913	4,608
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	3,234	3,283
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	1,993	1,885
Western Australia...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	1,392	1,482
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	950	887
Northern Territory	a	a	— 34	— 34	— 12	— 9	— 3
Federal Territory ...	b	b	20	29	33	11	11
Total ...	56,615	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925	20,836	20,318

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	3,359	11,871
Victoria ...	— 1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	940	1,687
Queensland ...	4,578	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	4,241	4,867
South Australia ...	— 3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 3,592	— 580
Western Australia...	10,435	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271	— 795	2,645
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 3,951	— 2,723
Northern Territory	a	a	— 19	261	209	24	29
Federal Territory ...	b	b	256	— 10	15	860	443
Total ...	2,959	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775	1,086	18,239

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	11,711	20,036
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	5,853	6,295
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	7,475	8,150
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	— 1,599	1,305
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	597	4,127
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	— 324	3,726	4,470	— 3,001	— 1,836
Northern Territory	a	a	— 53	227	197	15	26
Federal Territory ...	b	b	276	19	48	871	454
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700	21,922	38,557

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 31st MARCH, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,649	6,314	12,963	2,734	1,877	4,611	4,524
Victoria ...	4,577	4,289	8,866	2,171	1,782	3,953	2,744
Queensland ...	2,445	2,491	4,936	1,066	636	1,702	1,530
South Australia ...	1,628	1,527	3,155	634	528	1,162	975
Western Australia ...	1,119	1,065	2,184	481	311	792	659
Tasmania ...	737	720	1,457	286	221	507	347
Northern Territory	10	5	15	20	4	24	3
Federal Territory ...	5	9	14	1	2	3	...
Commonwealth	17,170	16,420	33,590	7,393	5,361	12,754	10,782

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Three months of	
						1914.	1913.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	12,963	13,121
Victoria ...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	8,866	8,682
Queensland ...	14,303	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	4,936	4,887
South Australia ...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	3,155	3,011
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	2,184	2,224
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	1,457	1,390
Northern Territory	32	40	31	33	52	15	13
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	14	12
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	33,590	33,340

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	*	*
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	28.61	30.16
Queensland ...	28.52	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24	25.41	25.79
South Australia ...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	30.15	31.39
Western Australia ...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	29.13	28.78
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	27.59	29.57
Northern Territory	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	29.52	29.12
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	16.53	15.33
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	23.43	23.54

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Three months of	
						1914.	1913.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	4,611	4,956
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	3,953	4,074
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	1,702	1,604
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	1,162	1,126
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	792	742
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131	507	503
Northern Territory	91	82	65	67	64	24	16
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	3	1
Commonwealth	46,330	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	12,754	13,022

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	10.18	11.40
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.33	12.11
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	10.40	10.30
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.73	10.75
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	10.01	10.60
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	10.27	10.49
Northern Territory	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	26.45	18.86
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	5.02	1.96
Commonwealth	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.59	11.12

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	4,524	3,992
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324	2,744	2,752
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	1,530	1,390
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	975	1,051
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	659	636
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	347	386
Northern Territory	5	17	10	24	16	3	2
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	...	...
Commonwealth	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	10,782	10,209

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Three months of	
						1914.	1913.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.98	9.59
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	7.86	8.18
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	9.35	8.92
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	8.99	10.04
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.33	8.49
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.03	8.09
Northern Territory	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	3.31	2.36
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	...	...
Commonwealth	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	8.93	8.83

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.				Arrivals.			Departures.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	...	...	...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	...	...	...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	...	...	...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	...	...	...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	...	...	...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	...	...	...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	...	...	...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	...	...	...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,696	26,438	87,134
1913, June	...	...	...	7,844	4,021	11,865	4,739	2,013	6,752
1914	..	...	...	6,894	3,500	10,394	5,074	2,023	7,097
1913, 6 months	...	...	...	49,040	27,640	76,680	33,858	15,836	49,694
1914	..	...	...	43,228	21,312	64,540	38,758	18,466	57,224

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of June, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Six Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	June		Six Months of		June		Six Months of	
	1914	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British ...	8,456	10,288	51,767	66,326	4,958	5,095	41,840	37,392
Austrian ...	75	72	465	390	48	38	218	158
Danish ...	25	22	257	193	9	18	104	93
Dutch ...	31	38	155	166	7	11	59	61
French ...	85	109	799	752	150	116	781	664
German ...	298	212	1,595	1,513	156	103	1,325	1,057
Greek ...	116	46	543	208	28	19	166	101
Italian ...	187	126	1,355	1,262	145	68	711	384
Norwegian ...	128	47	584	432	63	48	448	345
Russian ...	109	92	885	679	27	40	274	236
Spanish ...	40	16	103	85	4	7	27	36
Swedish ...	25	44	282	254	17	14	217	148
Swiss ...	32	13	139	75	...	2	35	9
Turkish ...	...	2	9	6	5	...	39	3
United States ...	165	161	900	850	105	16	563	118
Other White ...	93	33	755	287	11	3	122	46
Total, White Nationalities	9,865	11,321	60,593	73,478	5,733	5,598	46,929	40,851
Afghans ...	...	...	2	13	3	2	7	18
Chinese ...	402	408	2,317	1,643	438	269	2,249	1,698
Japanese ...	43	51	383	466	21	31	388	387
Malays ...	35	19	452	300	12	34	338	343
Natives of India & Ceylon	17	16	115	168	6	7	154	200
Syrians ...	6	4	19	23	...	...	5	7
Other Asiatics...	4	4	164	81	2	1	28	10
Negroes, American	5	...	15	2	...	...	5	1
Papuans ...	5	6	114	91	7	11	112	105
Polynesians, Melanesians	9	36	200	194	27	11	241	156
Other Coloured ...	3	...	166	221	21	5	180	191
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	529	544	3,947	3,202	537	371	3,707	3,116
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	827	783	6,588	5,727
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...	10,394	11,865	64,540	76,680	7,097	6,752	57,224	49,694

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of June, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Six Months of the same Years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	June		Six Months of		June		Six Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	4,080	6,532	23,256	40,415	1,904	1,835	18,108	15,592
Canada ...	252	206	892	1,271	524	242	1,563	1,800
Cape Colony ...	138	245	1,401	1,346	40	119	698	632
Fiji ...	280	223	1,144	1,100	360	277	1,323	1,251
Hong Kong ...	416	393	2,295	1,597	232	255	1,637	1,792
India and Ceylon ...	177	142	1,508	1,355	144	99	846	633
Natal ...	70	48	146	402	41	112	457	368
New Zealand ...	2,938	2,417	20,390	16,842	1,379	1,775	13,852	11,953
Norfolk Island ...	...	26	129	114	15	...	103	85
Papua ...	105	107	621	672	78	106	773	721
Straits Settlements ...	80	101	520	773	50	79	782	646
Other British Possessions	88	69	564	258	175	65	904	320
Total, British Countries	8,624	10,509	52,866	66,145	4,942	4,964	41,046	36,093
China ...	1	71	230	174	4	12	153	147
France ...	192	121	1,294	1,134	114	142	1,416	1,389
Germany ...	133	111	844	822	107	70	763	636
Italy... ..	354	198	2,448	2,112	173	134	1,504	1,072
Japan ...	109	96	685	568	38	38	565	488
New Caledonia ...	70	99	761	651	88	52	485	348
South Sea Islands ...	114	97	814	663	193	55	741	500
United States... ..	310	277	1,423	1,374	228	249	2,034	1,721
Other Foreign Countries	487	286	3,175	3,037	383	253	1,929	1,573
Total, Foreign Countries	1,770	1,356	11,674	10,535	1,328	1,005	9,590	7,874
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	827	783	6,588	5,727
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	10,394	11,865	64,540	76,680	7,097	6,752	57,224	49,694

No. 8.—NOMINATED and SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST SEVEN MONTHS OF 1914.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	996	1,562	2,558	1,144	461	1,605	4,163
Victoria ...	725	888	1,613	2,695	800	3,495	5,108
Queensland* ...	973	1,065	2,038	93	54	147	2,185
S. Australia ...	136	184	320	82	112	194	514
W. Australia* ...	340	456	796	206	212	418	1,214
Tasmania* ...	34	59	93	...	...	...	93
Total 7 months†	3,204	4,214	7,418	4,220	1,639	5,859	13,277
Total Year 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

First six months only. † Exclusive of Queensland, Western Australia and Tasmania for July.

Section II.—Production.

No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14 ...	9,295,256	859,545	336,975	2,756,105	160,976	14,695,744

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14 ...	103,517,725	15,238,932	9,077,662	3,374,052	2,271,558

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14 ...	11.14	17.73	26.94	1.22	20.84

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4*	2,205,695	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,104,753	18,432	9	9,295,256

* Final returns for New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, and South Australia, preliminary for other States. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12 and 1014 acres 1912-13.

PRODUCTION.

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TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4†	*38,029,082	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,496,242	349,736	...	103,517,725

* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, and 20,830 bushels 1912-13. † Final returns for New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland and South Australia; preliminary for other States.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4*	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.22	18.97	...	11.14

* Preliminary estimates.

No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
1913 ...	†39,842,518	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,418,402	1,745,356	67,109	†	85,046,724
CATTLE.									
1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,381
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,033,726	1,508,069	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913 ...	†2,836,801	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,905	829,489	205,743	417,643	†	11,493,167
HORSES.									
1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913 ...	†746,377	562,331	707,265	283,641	155,831	43,941	22,792	†	2,522,178
PIGS.									
1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,390	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,808	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	†288,162	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,756	37,990	1,018	†	800,367

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Including Federal Territory. ‡ Included with N.S.W.

No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-13.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land. †	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913

* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	156,380,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,530	70,603,787	31,258,337	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ...	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ...	77,666,394	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	...	3,255,000	...	...	...

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,967
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	300,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913 ...	4,236,962	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	...	550,000	...	...	...

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	40,719,161
1908 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,353,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,266,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,149,752
1911 ...	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912 ...	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175
1913 ...	14,361,939	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	...	...	...	...	...

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Including Federal Territory.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,898	1,975,554	12,300	6,960,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,069,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ...	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914*	350,404	1,053,383	575,898	...	3,019,180	...	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,267,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	573,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,906
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912 ...	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013
1913 ...	3,808,125	2,074	68,438	1,400	23,420	319,997	2,228	4,225,682

* First seven months of year. Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth
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COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,081	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ...	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550
1913 ...	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	488,986	142,363	375,664	482	3,269,235

TIN.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,907	1,209,973
1912 ...	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992
1913 ...	421,292	6,959	343,669	...	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,571

COAL.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	159,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912 ...	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025
1913 ...	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	...	153,614	25,367	...	4,628,063

ALL MINERALS.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,232	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912 ...	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238
1913 ...	11,651,406	2,338,701	3,857,881	634,318	6,036,115	1,415,700	44,626	25,978,747

* Included with South Australia.

No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912 ...	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table

No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid. *	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1911.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
2. Hands employed* ..	108,624	111,948	37,156	27,885	15,799	10,298	311,710
3. Wages paid† ... £	10,047,656	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,528,371
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	338,565	176,659	140,816	2,758,710
5. " materials used ..	33,670,951	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,503,979	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,004,376
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	20,675,060	16,718,338	6,887,327	4,912,402	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,017,714
7. " of output of fctrs. ..	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,416,381	5,311,086	3,525,087	133,022,090
8. " land & bldgs. ..	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,950,170	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,494,250
9. " plant & mchry. ..	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,382	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	31,287,492
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. " materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,286,618	88,275,620
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	24,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. " output of fctrs. ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,262	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. " of land & bldgs. ..	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. " plant & mchry. ..	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	2.44	2.67	8.03	2.05	0.14	0.33	2.93
2. Hands employed ...	6.39	3.72	10.21	2.21	3.69	— 3.31	5.05
3. Wages paid ...	15.37	13.37	18.79	8.49	9.38	3.35	13.66
4. Value of fuel used ...	9.46	7.20	17.71	7.34	8.13	33.12	9.01
5. " materials used ...	10.25	7.88	26.06	9.26	25.58	17.13	11.74
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	16.28	10.11	12.09	6.65	7.82	0.79	12.00
7. " of output of fctrs. ...	12.54	8.77	19.92	8.23	14.71	9.84	11.84
8. " land & buildings ...	9.58	4.45	7.54	6.80	5.00	4.14	7.12
9. " plant & machinery ...	10.27	9.10	10.01	8.76	7.62	— 4.54	9.06

* Including working proprietors, 13,332 in 1911, and 13,779 in 1912.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,839,261	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ...	548,357	564,356	634,831	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,703,560	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864
Working in wood ...	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	9,029,852	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc. ...	70,943	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives ...	53,313	63,897	61,001	88,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,334,146	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	938,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	821,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	279,655	310,943	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power ...	2,612,907	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	109,558	134,934	167,934	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,929,447	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787

No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages*	18.95	22.25	19.68	21.35	35.60	22.09	21.03
Fuel	2.22	1.50	1.39	2.70	3.14	4.84	2.05
Materials used	60.69	59.46	58.93	61.01	42.45	59.06	59.33
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges	18.14	16.79	20.00	14.94	18.81	14.01	17.59
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1912.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1912.

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males	88,178	77,565	33,254	23,083	13,805	8,391	244,276
Females	27,383	38,543	7,694	5,417	2,577	1,566	83,180
Masculinity*	52.6	33.6	62.4	62.0	68.6	68.6	49.2

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

**No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING
THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£		£
BOUNTIES ACT—						
Combed Wool Tops	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	lb. 3,134,614	13,061
Flax and Hemp Fibre	126	120	123	480	ton 101	215
Sisal Hemp	34	25	112	18	.. ..	..
Coffee	222	117	112	68	lb. 30,053	125
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..	12	10	22	21	.. 84,479	13
Linseed	6	..	..	..	ton 5	9
Cotton Ginned	32	34	91	116	lb. 46,043	95
Tobacco, Leaf	121	276	90	78	.. 25,320	215
Fruits, Dried	28	104	1,078	1,734	.. 196,837	587
Fish, Preserved	1,727	311	115	168	.. 49,334	103
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—						
Sugar	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	ton 123,366*	370,306
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—						
Kerosene .. ..	..	..	920	2,629	gal. 335,013	2,792
Refined Paraffin Wax .. ..	..	..	553	739	ton 387	967
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—						
Puddled Bar Iron	568	1,254	2,080	671	ton 64	38
Pig Iron	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	.. 28,249	16,949
Wire Netting .. ..	..	6,036	4,824	5,968	.. 536	1,110
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	287	121	74	.. ..	..
Steel	575	1,491	1,940	723	.. ..	..
TOTAL	483,373	440,640	671,927	589,499	..	406,558

* Sugar produced by White Labour includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.



Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,003	5,268,435
1913, June ...	389,204	48,595	437,799	404,999	14,200	419,199
1914 „ „	365,323	99,222	464,545	449,040	11,060	460,100
1913 6 months	2,148,871	446,638	2,595,509	2,509,865	61,802	2,571,667
1914 „ „	2,253,753	849,509	3,103,262	3,140,575	46,040	3,186,615

No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663
Victoria ...	12,686,880	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942
South Australia ...	3,927,206	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,322,390	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714
Tasmania ...	811,361	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	14,284	18,130	20,977
Austral'n Warships	...	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653

No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,839,789
Victoria ...	13,075,259	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia ...	4,432,778	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763
Western Australia	7,941,001	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	44,662	59,106	67,911
Commonwealth	49,696,172	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,523,769

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the oversea country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,673 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,087	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,951,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913	158,273,422	79,749,653	75,090,147	3,433,622	78,523,769†	32 10 5	16 7 7	15 8 9	0 14 1	16 2 10

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,060,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985, and in 1913, £1,458,702.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	-7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	-10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	-7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,894,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,990,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	-9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,725,034	3,798,735	78,523,769	-3,471,075	2,245,191	-1,225,884

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

Imports and Exports.

No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF JULY, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE SEVEN MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	July 1914	43,407	69	691	760
	" 1913	38,556	24	508	532
	7 mths. 1914	335,242	432	4,869	5,301
	" 1913	313,179	323	3,060	3,383
Animals Living— Horses ...	July 1914	9,988	4,219	815	5,034
	" 1913	21,124	10,970	710	11,680
	7 mths. 1914	62,107	52,486	1,330	53,816
	" 1913	81,892	70,669	750	71,419
Cattle ...	July 1914	2,487	3,119	...	3,119
	" 1913	561	4,894	...	4,894
	7 mths. 1914	6,736	37,437	...	37,437
	" 1913	2,984	35,230	...	35,230
Sheep ...	July 1914	8,297	8,892	...	8,892
	" 1913	12,673	6,104	175	6,279
	7 mths. 1914	16,696	22,584	...	22,584
	" 1913	23,300	26,147	175	26,322
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	July 1914	1,983,620	5,469	12,254	17,723
	" 1913	1,733,877	4,764	11,404	16,168
	7 mths. 1914	10,668,599	24,376	96,378	120,754
	" 1913	9,427,277	24,275	88,482	112,757
Biscuits ...	July 1914	941	7,525	197	7,722
	" 1913	1,374	8,231	17	8,308
	7 mths. 1914	10,054	46,419	453	46,872
	" 1913	7,392	44,132	141	44,273
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	July 1914	378	7,790	5	7,795
	" 1913	319	6,860	...	6,860
	7 mths. 1914	2,273	31,864	309	32,173
	" 1913	1,605	30,558	...	30,558
Boots and Shoes ...	July 1914	54,055	1,126	179	1,305
	" 1913	49,628	1,341	1,373	2,714
	7 mths. 1914	365,301	7,965	3,004	10,969
	" 1913	333,806	6,723	3,134	9,857
Butter ...	July 1914	32	50,938	...	50,938
	" 1913	44	49,825	...	49,825
	7 mths. 1914	356	1,258,362	...	1,258,362
	" 1913	375	1,686,016	7	1,686,023
Cement (Portland)	July 1914	15,461	58	499	557
	" 1913	16,148	44	232	276
	7 mths. 1914	119,897	1,284	3,481	4,765
	" 1913	199,043	150	2,155	2,305
Cheese ...	July 1914	1,706	586	44	630
	" 1913	1,285	335	39	374
	7 mths. 1914	10,954	36,767	300	37,067
	" 1913	9,990	15,500	208	15,708

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal	July 1914	2,561	91,848	...	91,848
	" 1913	1,051	140,365	...	140,365
	7 mths. 1914	15,751	714,655	...	714,655
	" 1913	3,707	599,123	...	599,123
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	July 1914	30,932	...	186	186
	" 1913	32,613	...	396	396
	7 mths. 1914	235,482	16	1,104	1,120
	" 1913	204,648	6	1,126	1,132
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	July 1914	12,750	7	399	406
	" 1913	12,837	479	393	872
	7 mths. 1914	74,947	288	3,069	3,357
	" 1913	87,248	620	2,265	2,885
Concentrates, other than Gold	July 1914	...	394,408	...	394,408
	" 1913	...	377,283	...	377,283
	7 mths. 1914	...	2,419,288	...	2,419,288
	" 1913	...	2,104,026	...	2,104,026
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	July 1914	...	196,233	...	196,233
	" 1913	...	217,067	...	217,067
	7 mths. 1914	166	1,440,018	15	1,440,033
	" 1913	164	1,521,868	...	1,521,868
Cordage and Twines ...	July 1914	63,597	792	949	1,741
	" 1913	59,059	915	1,341	2,256
	7 mths. 1914	420,383	5,048	9,801	14,849
	" 1913	412,969	5,270	9,857	15,127
Drugs and Chemicals ...	July 1914	112,296	8,758	3,820	12,578
	" 1913	100,506	6,341	3,056	9,397
	7 mths. 1914	768,385	43,065	24,497	67,562
	" 1913	699,208	38,586	20,520	59,106
Earthenware, China, etc.	July 1914	42,829	131	387	518
	" 1913	35,297	450	597	1,047
	7 mths. 1914	258,311	1,780	2,580	4,360
	" 1913	241,705	2,101	2,515	4,616
Fish (all kinds)...	July 1914	46,422	3,627	1,177	4,804
	" 1913	29,975	4,074	1,112	5,186
	7 mths. 1914	485,703	16,619	8,270	24,889
	" 1913	424,711	16,827	6,655	23,483
Fruits, Dried— Currants ...	July 1914	5	502	1	503
	" 1913	3	1,353	8	1,361
	7 mths. 1914	95	3,469	2	3,471
	" 1913	659	4,529	89	4,618
Raisins ...	July 1914	16	2,833	2	2,835
	" 1913	57	3,434	...	3,434
	7 mths. 1914	508	25,369	177	25,546
	" 1913	875	16,935	31	16,966
Other ...	July 1914	1,277	290	422	712
	" 1913	4,141	88	138	226
	7 mths. 1914	17,075	5,449	931	6,380
	" 1913	36,259	2,010	510	2,520
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ...	July 1914	2	5,238	...	5,238
	" 1913	1	10,403	...	10,403
	7 mths. 1914	1,208	429,851	112	429,963
	" 1913	2,505	302,240	71	302,311
All other ...	July 1914	20,411	3,497	5	3,502
	" 1913	17,913	5,386	...	5,386
	7 mths. 1914	207,617	44,153	33	44,186
	" 1913	150,266	52,000	447	52,447
Furniture ...	July 1914	18,579	1,096	322	1,418
	" 1913	19,842	828	215	1,043
	7 mths. 1914	133,884	7,817	2,510	10,327
	" 1913	174,988	7,059	1,141	8,200

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	July 1914	56,425	124	798	922
	" 1913	57,977	194	613	807
	7 mths. 1914	350,208	1,875	3,139	5,064
	" 1913	357,083	2,445	5,118	7,563
Gold, uncoined ...	July 1914	87,478	96,460	...	96,460
	" 1913	83,686	113,786	...	113,786
	7 mths. 1914	650,882	561,650	...	561,650
	" 1913	673,010	721,208	...	721,208
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	July 1914	1	2,810	...	2,810
	" 1913	2	139	...	139
	7 mths. 1914	17	34,182	...	34,182
	" 1913	6,019	977	...	977
Maize ...	July 1914	5,431	100	...	100
	" 1913	1,273	91	250	341
	7 mths. 1914	93,613	297	1,282	1,579
	" 1913	13,039	255	1,293	1,548
Oats ...	July 1914	499	257	73	330
	" 1913	136	837	9	846
	7 mths. 1914	3,938	9,836	180	10,016
	" 1913	15,948	5,158	603	5,761
Wheat ...	July 1914	1	451,669	...	451,669
	" 1913	...	537,243	...	537,243
	7 mths. 1914	4	9,618,283	...	9,618,283
	" 1913	14	6,318,160	...	6,318,160
Other (including Beans and Peas)	July 1914	3,094	912	11	923
	" 1913	2,583	130	47	177
	7 mths. 1914	17,312	7,786	278	8,064
	" 1913	19,425	3,717	350	4,067
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	July 1914	...	7,758	...	7,758
	" 1913	...	9,410	54	9,464
	7 mths. 1914	1	49,712	...	49,712
	" 1913	1,996	35,913	111	36,024
Flour (Wheaten)	July 1914	122	141,850	...	141,850
	" 1913	24	151,078	...	151,078
	7 mths. 1914	351	1,179,804	...	1,179,804
	" 1913	324	1,197,784	...	1,197,784
Oatmeal, etc....	July 1914	733	36	17	53
	" 1913	1,145	333	10	343
	7 mths. 1914	4,575	312	127	439
	" 1913	6,358	2,354	115	2,469
Rice...	July 1914	35,388	...	7,402	7,402
	" 1913	4,141	...	6,119	6,119
	7 mths. 1914	216,190	...	51,797	51,797
	" 1913	282,882	...	46,766	46,766
Other	July 1914	5,088	1,261	25	1,286
	" 1913	3,181	1,267	46	1,313
	7 mths. 1914	24,665	9,605	300	9,905
	" 1913	26,505	8,093	307	8,400
Hats and Caps ...	July 1914	68,243	158	728	886
	" 1913	57,027	553	204	757
	7 mths. 1914	348,593	1,880	4,795	6,675
	" 1913	326,433	1,805	3,622	5,427
Hay and Chaff ...	July 1914	19	2,702	...	2,702
	" 1913	62	1,834	...	1,834
	7 mths. 1914	150	10,977	...	10,977
	" 1913	254	8,163	...	8,163

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops	July 1914	4,643	8	5	13
	" 1913	2,685	15	16	31
	7 mths. 1914	39,399	584	84	668
	" 1913	69,712	77	194	271
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	July 1914	66,603	4,357	1,318	5,675
	" 1913	56,648	61,294	1,111	62,405
	7 mths. 1914	299,918	12,106	4,717	16,823
	" 1913	284,675	182,277	8,503	190,780
Indiarubber goods ...	July 1914	110,950	6,721	1,968	8,689
	" 1913	78,896	2,463	2,151	4,614
	7 mths. 1914	626,951	56,613	21,557	78,170
	" 1913	623,269	34,257	32,381	66,638
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	July 1914	148,892	252	1,437	1,689
	" 1913	226,913	574	1,636	2,210
	7 mths. 1914	1,103,213	1,710	11,314	13,024
	" 1913	1,326,070	8,131	9,275	17,406
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	July 1914	190,625	21	1,894	1,915
	" 1913	143,238	7	1,711	1,718
	7 mths. 1914	1,281,154	148	13,808	13,956
	" 1913	1,095,890	69	16,179	16,248
Pig and Scrap ...	July 1914	24,193	1,219	279	1,498
	" 1913	21,523	1,039	32	1,071
	7 mths. 1914	183,946	5,691	580	6,271
	" 1913	124,612	2,624	4,003	6,627
Jams and Jellies ...	July 1914	1,394	1,563	5	1,568
	" 1913	846	2,444	35	2,479
	7 mths. 1914	8,410	14,765	75	14,840
	" 1913	6,279	19,727	124	19,851
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	July 1914	150,600	737	640	1,377
	" 1913	166,841	192	729	921
	7 mths. 1914	1,029,860	4,688	5,495	10,183
	" 1913	857,361	1,838	5,561	7,399
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	July 1914	...	193,976	...	193,976
	" 1913	...	185,936	...	185,936
	7 mths. 1914	1,169	1,152,345	12	1,152,357
	" 1913	217	954,844	...	954,844
Leather	July 1914	40,364	45,625	3,371	48,996
	" 1913	53,351	51,979	2,012	53,991
	7 mths. 1914	239,429	346,439	11,100	357,539
	" 1913	294,813	317,813	13,506	331,319
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	July 1914	588,749	8,025	11,978	20,003
	" 1913	418,929	9,709	7,153	16,862
	7 mths. 1914	3,323,036	59,168	70,977	130,145
	" 1913	2,824,072	36,092	59,842	95,934
Manures	July 1914	46,590	14,046	376	14,422
	" 1913	43,056	21,079	1,398	22,477
	7 mths. 1914	431,193	91,164	556	91,720
	" 1913	387,223	93,036	8,544	101,580
Matches and Vestas ...	July 1914	12,782	9	347	356
	" 1913	17,289	4	395	399
	7 mths. 1914	101,241	58	2,561	2,619
	" 1913	99,732	58	1,927	1,985

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	* £
Beef	July 1914	155	385,783	...	385,783
	" 1913	...	264,198	...	264,198
	7 mths. 1914	155	2,063,047	...	2,063,047
	" 1913	75	1,378,081	...	1,378,081
Mutton and Lamb	July 1914	...	64,089	...	64,089
	" 1913	...	193,780	...	193,780
	7 mths. 1914	8	1,040,204	...	1,040,204
	" 1913	195	1,139,215	...	1,139,215
Poultry	July 1914	...	567	...	567
	" 1913	2	1,250	...	1,250
	7 mths. 1914	25	2,772	...	2,772
	" 1913	755	4,666	...	4,666
Rabbits and Hares	July 1914	...	122,157	...	122,157
	" 1913	...	100,054	...	100,054
	7 mths. 1914	...	278,486	...	278,486
	" 1913	...	245,808	...	245,808
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	July 1914	2,091	137,568	63	137,631
	" 1913	1,366	112,673	56	112,729
	7 mths. 1914	13,378	630,349	542	630,891
	" 1913	13,732	504,124	639	504,763
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	July 1914	234,442	Included in "Free."		
	" 1913	183,223			
	7 mths. 1914	1,492,779			
	" 1913	1,282,255			
Free	July 1914	223,684	5,116	6,912	12,028
	" 1913	205,914	4,406	5,220	9,626
	7 mths. 1914	1,552,561	33,939	54,478	88,417
	" 1913	1,610,212	36,053	47,020	83,073
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	July 1914	10,494	1,489	471	1,950
	" 1913	2,075	1,899	168	2,067
	7 mths. 1914	42,169	11,311	2,580	13,891
	" 1913	16,254	39,366	1,106	40,472
Oil—Kerosene	July 1914	37,484	...	1,999	1,999
	" 1913	77,581	...	2,476	2,476
	7 mths. 1914	390,609	...	10,221	10,221
	" 1913	332,204	...	10,737	10,737
Onions	July 1914	2,953	457	329	786
	" 1913	716	2,135	119	2,254
	7 mths. 1914	5,943	30,221	507	30,728
	" 1913	3,151	23,701	226	23,927
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	July 1914	5,416	116,732	...	116,732
	" 1913	13,428	116,575	508	117,083
	7 mths. 1914	62,967	710,390	1,477	711,867
	" 1913	43,491	664,703	2,654	667,357
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	July 1914	64,781	271	576	847
	" 1913	54,891	862	499	1,361
	7 mths. 1914	430,610	4,689	4,126	8,815
	" 1913	359,477	3,607	4,966	8,573
Paper—					
Printing	July 1914	82,426	...	76	76
	" 1913	71,349	...	499	499
	7 mths. 1914	537,856	...	1,141	1,141
	" 1913	574,365	...	3,401	3,401

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.		Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
				Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
			£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	...	July 1914	78,567	206	441	647
		" 1913	72,344	138	395	533
		7 mths. 1914	470,960	1,132	3,847	4,979
		" 1913	496,293	920	2,466	3,386
Pearlshell	...	July 1914	...	49,043	...	49,043
		" 1913	...	45,733	...	45,733
		7 mths. 1914	...	191,146	187	191,333
		" 1913	...	171,691	444	172,135
Pickles and Sauces	...	July 1914	11,819	143	58	201
		" 1913	14,124	167	45	212
		7 mths. 1914	79,191	863	514	1,377
		" 1913	84,953	805	527	1,332
Potatoes	...	July 1914	88	1,084	...	1,084
		" 1913	341	1,180	53	1,233
		7 mths. 1914	852	7,094	...	7,094
		" 1913	1,611	8,400	183	8,583
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	...	July 1914	121,212	21	278	299
		" 1913	72,623	35	263	298
		7 mths. 1914	922,621	256	2,366	2,622
		" 1913	788,445	2,389	5,970	8,359
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	...	July 1914	73	69,641	4,032	73,673
		" 1913	861	94,747	...	94,747
		7 mths. 1914	2,551	509,810	12,529	522,339
		" 1913	2,178	495,087	6,795	501,882
Skins— Hides	...	July 1914	24,535	174,345	...	174,345
		" 1913	37,215	201,563	1,266	202,829
		7 mths. 1914	170,245	968,276	269	968,545
		" 1913	156,557	806,539	1,945	808,484
Rabbit and Hare	...	July 1914	39	75,938	...	75,938
		" 1913	389	91,641	...	91,641
		7 mths. 1914	2,488	205,682	...	205,682
		" 1913	684	292,502	...	292,502
Sheep	...	July 1914	3,157	186,108	...	186,108
		" 1913	635	210,768	...	210,768
		7 mths. 1914	13,699	1,166,983	...	1,166,983
		" 1913	6,484	1,107,905	...	1,107,905
Other	...	July 1914	4,870	29,634	...	29,634
		" 1913	1,106	81,388	151	81,539
		7 mths. 1914	22,702	112,897	2	112,899
		" 1913	18,706	307,635	920	308,555
Soap	...	July 1914	16,636	7,894	98	7,992
		" 1913	12,084	6,276	1,030	7,306
		7 mths. 1914	81,738	61,336	1,565	62,901
		" 1913	70,002	53,623	3,417	57,040
Specie— Gold	...	July 1914	...	16,423	183,010	199,433
		" 1913	...	75,612	83,686	159,298
		7 mths. 1914	200,000	351,981	850,882	1,202,863
		" 1913	164,684	161,144	837,694	998,838
Silver	...	July 1914	40,500	...	26,875	26,875
		" 1913	59,000	...	1,900	1,900
		7 mths. 1914	152,806	...	39,377	39,377
		" 1913	175,035	...	28,952	28,952
Bronze	...	July 1914	7,000	...	...	...
		" 1913	...	...	...	...
		7 mths. 1914	8,500	...	4	4
		" 1913	13,000	...	20	20

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		£	£	£	£
Brandy	July 1914	20,578	68	169	237
	" 1913	19,150	2	118	120
	7 mths. 1914	123,050	1,251	936	2,187
	" 1913	111,270	281	961	1,242
Gin (including Schnapps)	July 1914	12,789	...	109	109
	" 1913	17,364	...	74	74
	7 mths. 1914	103,238	...	676	676
	" 1913	94,143	...	630	630
Rum	July 1914	6,324	42	24	66
	" 1913	4,639	2	35	37
	7 mths. 1914	28,851	135	131	266
	" 1913	35,791	62	138	200
Whisky	July 1914	61,947	5	2,402	2,407
	" 1913	62,701	...	1,514	1,514
	7 mths. 1914	416,501	164	13,149	13,313
	" 1913	426,430	...	8,772	8,772
Other	July 1914	18,052	1,089	780	1,869
	" 1913	15,769	1,114	645	1,759
	7 mths. 1914	95,503	10,022	5,121	15,143
	" 1913	82,024	8,539	4,175	12,714
Sugar (Cane)	July 1914	14,330	9	4,144	4,153
	" 1913	51,241	15	3,659	3,674
	7 mths. 1914	106,261	71	26,380	26,451
	" 1913	487,267	74	23,430	23,504
Tallow (export only)	July 1914	...	171,172	961	172,133
	" 1913	...	183,355	36	183,391
	7 mths. 1914	...	1,136,354	1,082	1,137,436
	" 1913	...	1,006,737	978	1,007,715
Tea	July 1914	139,040	...	5,876	5,876
	" 1913	119,198	...	4,491	4,491
	7 mths. 1914	785,004	...	44,627	44,627
	" 1913	665,975	...	35,262	35,262
Timber	July 1914	225,383	97,659	2,523	100,182
	" 1913	249,946	74,765	2,614	77,379
	7 mths. 1914	1,752,166	629,731	16,671	646,402
	" 1913	1,644,055	477,207	14,144	491,351
Tin Ingots	July 1914	...	5,478	...	5,478
	" 1913	...	52,405	...	52,405
	7 mths. 1914	...	227,011	233	227,244
	" 1913	26	396,273	...	396,273
Tinned Plates	July 1914	42,106	...	...	...
	" 1913	47,654	...	20	20
	7 mths. 1914	337,205	...	1,168	1,168
	" 1913	304,413	...	967	967
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	July 1914	34,184	2,540	5,231	7,771
	" 1913	15,908	6,266	2,306	8,572
	7 mths. 1914	121,494	32,072	28,722	60,794
	" 1913	95,498	39,284	27,601	66,885
Unmanufactured	July 1914	80,841	3	223	226
	" 1913	77,437	...	110	110
	7 mths. 1914	354,827	3	1,148	1,151
	" 1913	447,631	4	892	896
Cigars	July 1914	17,109	...	260	260
	" 1913	24,868	...	115	115
	7 mths. 1914	98,420	50	2,315	2,365
	" 1913	101,949	60	2,534	2,594

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Tobacco—					
Cigarettes ...	July 1914	4,654	587	83	670
	1913	4,746	599	90	689
	7 mths. 1914	35,396	2,341	1,185	3,526
	1913	29,172	1,763	420	2,183
Tools of Trade ...	July 1914	64,330	105	1,489	1,594
	1913	49,462	76	1,029	1,105
	7 mths. 1914	400,238	891	7,291	8,182
	1913	395,205	566	7,450	8,016
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	July 1914	10,088	39	152	191
	1913	7,352	54	136	190
	7 mths. 1914	84,734	281	1,725	2,006
	1913	81,158	440	1,642	2,082
Other ...	July 1914	2,920	10,504	385	10,889
	1913	3,267	12,672	388	13,060
	7 mths. 1914	23,725	74,973	2,713	77,686
	1913	21,705	60,737	2,154	62,891
Wool—					
Greasy ...	July 1914	1,037	543,444	...	543,444
	1913	4,552	592,239	...	592,239
	7 mths. 1914	3,343	7,421,529	...	7,421,529
	1913	5,577	6,205,132	...	6,205,132
Scoured and Washed ...	July 1914	...	477,164	...	477,164
	1913	452	530,611	...	530,611
	7 mths. 1914	914	2,410,601	...	2,410,601
	1913	919	2,276,196	...	2,276,196
All other Articles ...	July 1914	1,665,211	159,770	28,213	187,983
	1913	1,458,967	118,200	43,616	161,816
	7 mths. 1914	10,974,779	958,434	380,626	1,339,060
	1913	10,060,959	792,233	396,766	1,188,999
GRAND TOTALS ...	July 1914	7,514,301	4,696,094	333,268	5,029,362
	1913	6,746,276	5,195,003	206,775	5,401,778
	7 mths. 1914	47,106,210	41,197,317	1,890,522	43,087,839
	1913	43,869,935	35,283,350	1,850,662	37,134,012

**No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.**

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827

NO. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the seven Months ending July, 1914 and 1913.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Seven Months	
							1914.	1913
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	5,251,792	7,932,953	8,534,904	167,184	...	...	21,886,833	32,434,698
Canada ...	114,912	...	...	...	...	...	114,912	78,400
Ceylon ...	57,848	45,965	33,955	...	...	...	137,769	133,656
China ...	161,410	119,629	2,052	...	...	...	283,091	292,350
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	99,512	955,325	35,657	13,608	...	...	1,104,102	1,032,093
Other Islands ...	2,968	42,568	3,310	...	...	...	48,846	76,285
Egypt ...	184,856	...	...	...	...	...	184,856	205,352
Hong Kong ...	223,234	7,650	53,926	...	...	...	284,810	234,040
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	30,856	18,573	...	...	...	...	49,429	46,461
Hawaiian Islands ...	11,592	...	...	...	...	...	11,592	2,968
New Caledonia ...	38,192	5,408	...	...	...	...	43,600	40,468
Other Islands ...	49,504	2,156	5,012	...	...	...	56,672	54,711
Japan ...	34,110	4,614	5,294	...	...	...	44,018	51,481
Papua ...	9,744	428	15,465	...	...	...	25,637	24,483
Philippine Islands ...	233,688	20,179	92,390	...	...	...	346,257	334,857
South African Union ...	386,232	342,691	841,282	...	...	...	1,570,205	1,453,273
Straits Settlements ...	46,872	157,495	133,542	...	...	...	337,909	443,285
United States ...	46,424	...	2,800	...	...	...	49,224	...
Other Countries ...	2,173	52,962	2,074	...	...	...	57,209	80,334
Total, 7 Months, 1914	6,985,919	9,708,597	9,761,663	180,792	...	...	26,636,971	...
“ “ “ 1913	11,424,703	12,630,394	12,502,650	447,512	12,936	...	...	37,019,195

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Seven Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	239,627	399,270	380,017	8,186	...	...	1,027,100	1,463,889
Canada ...	5,266	...	...	...	...	...	5,266	3,902
Ceylon ...	2,723	2,461	1,442	...	...	...	6,626	6,768
China ...	7,346	6,566	115	...	...	...	14,027	14,924
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	4,649	51,113	1,829	742	...	...	58,333	50,704
Other Islands ...	138	2,315	181	...	...	...	2,634	4,090
Egypt ...	8,334	...	...	...	...	...	8,334	9,234
Hong Kong ...	10,349	374	2,750	...	...	...	13,473	10,962
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	1,487	1,087	...	...	...	...	2,574	2,415
Hawaiian Islands ...	547	...	...	...	...	...	547	125
New Caledonia ...	1,855	291	...	...	...	...	2,146	1,966
Other Islands ...	2,374	118	295	...	...	...	2,787	2,691
Japan ...	1,591	334	259	...	...	...	2,184	2,499
Papua ...	472	25	877	...	...	...	1,374	1,292
Philippine Islands ...	10,805	1,144	4,573	...	...	...	16,522	16,300
South African Union ...	17,267	16,915	37,235	...	...	...	71,417	68,008
Straits Settlements ...	2,262	8,473	6,738	...	...	...	17,503	21,649
United States ...	2,127	...	136	...	...	...	2,263	...
Other Countries ...	102	3,022	125	...	...	...	3,252	4,548
Total, 7 Months, 1914	319,351	493,508	436,575	8,923	...	...	1,258,362	...
“ “ “ 1913	495,988	598,470	569,363	21,594	601	...	...	1,686,016

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Seven Months	
							1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	4,559	283,151	...	22,288	63,234	...	373,232	262,898
Africa—Portuguese East ...	245	25,737	...	45,511	...	...	71,493	220,513
Ceylon ...	217	60,633	...	27,987	2,564	...	91,401	52,695
China ...	28,349	41	...	...	...	...	28,390	27,419
Cochin China ...	15,173	...	...	...	...	...	15,173	6,849
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	25,328	12,287	...	...	134	...	37,749	34,209
Java ...	255,749	83,241	45	100,322	25,529	...	464,886	503,902
Sumatra ...	24,052	23,248	...	15,472	147	...	62,929	52,887
Other Islands ...	10,840	16,276	155	540	...	...	27,811	41,867
Egypt ...	10,166	190,849	...	5,232	225,868	...	432,115	449,032
Hong Kong ...	5,909	4,107	636	...	...	...	10,652	45,663
India ...	1,043	11,779	...	...	...	...	12,822	4,321
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	20,073	4,092	...	...	...	...	24,165	25,621
New Caledonia ...	49,444	4,006	...	...	...	...	53,450	51,900
New Hebrides ...	...	3,848	...	...	...	...	3,848	2,966
Other Islands ...	21,506	8,308	...	...	...	...	29,814	24,679
New Zealand ...	70,366	75,496	...	...	...	...	145,862	40,721
Papua ...	4,128	58	476	...	...	...	4,662	4,645
Philippine Islands ...	148,476	31,335	3,301	...	...	...	183,112	131,242
South African Union ...	6,440	251,296	...	162,733	8,387	...	428,856	525,609
Straits Settlements ...	99,561	97,710	...	9,304	64,042	...	270,617	289,546
Other Countries ...	3,950	33,146	15	5,700	553	...	43,364	48,633
Total, 7 months, 1914 ...	809,432	1,216,796	4,628	395,089	390,458	...	2,816,403	...
" " 1913 ...	646,273	1,148,898	2,268	684,246	372,332	...	...	2,848,017

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Seven Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	1,759	103,746	...	8,863	25,256	...	139,624	111,859
Africa—Portuguese East ...	93	10,217	...	17,903	...	...	28,213	87,955
Ceylon ...	100	26,514	...	11,211	1,07	...	38,897	21,221
China ...	13,099	23	...	...	...	...	13,122	12,380
Cochin China ...	6,958	...	...	...	...	...	6,958	2,843
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	11,409	5,337	...	...	57	...	16,803	15,156
Java ...	111,459	36,210	18	41,516	10,753	...	199,956	217,247
Sumatra ...	10,827	9,889	...	6,502	63	...	27,281	22,272
Other Islands ...	5,155	7,854	66	213	...	...	13,288	19,742
Egypt ...	4,207	84,508	...	2,028	98,116	...	188,859	185,069
Hong Kong ...	2,625	1,737	235	...	...	...	4,597	19,032
India ...	481	5,682	...	...	...	...	6,163	2,034
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	8,216	1,540	...	...	...	...	9,756	10,464
New Caledonia ...	19,603	1,607	...	...	...	...	21,210	21,622
New Hebrides ...	1,583	...	...	...	...	...	1,583	1,249
Other Islands ...	9,210	3,133	...	...	...	...	12,343	10,722
New Zealand ...	28,513	29,673	...	...	...	...	58,186	16,446
Papua ...	1,823	25	265	...	...	...	2,113	2,157
Philippine Islands ...	68,377	13,407	1,163	...	...	...	82,947	59,257
South African Union ...	2,866	101,394	...	68,151	3,561	...	175,972	210,645
Straits Settlements ...	45,893	34,769	...	3,758	29,297	...	113,717	125,170
Other Countries ...	1,670	13,929	10	2,371	236	...	18,216	22,242
Total, 7 months, 1914 ...	355,926	491,194	1,757	162,516	168,411	...	1,179,804	...
" " 1913 ...	286,104	481,904	981	279,746	149,049	...	...	1,197,784

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 7 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	Cental. 6,660,774	Cental. 4,523,267	...	Cental. 4,030,704	Cental. 2,951,196	...	Cental. 18,165,941	Cental. 13,461,517
Belgium	386,926	89,009	...	93,054	183,266	...	752,255	922,505
Brazil	108,488	...	...	147,836	...	...	256,274	...
Canary Islands*	353,015	2,125,364	...	...	160,188	...	2,638,567	749,504
Chile	540,925	734,254	...	...	...	...	1,275,179	37
Egypt	184	257,361	...	...	443	...	257,988	52,888
France	239,616	382,561	...	195,512	200,480	...	1,018,169	868,973
Germany	118,814	164,902	...	56,030	117,659	...	457,405	174,832
Guam*	143,419	...	...	...	...	...	143,419	...
Italy	183,718	206,930	...	26,886	143,950	...	561,484	1,082,309
Japan	405,127	288,375	...	...	...	...	693,502	560,576
Madeira*	133,319	...	...	...	...	...	133,319	...
New Zealand	29,222	6,952	...	...	...	...	36,174	...
Norway	...	146,947	...	...	...	...	146,947	...
Peru	235,382	148,829	...	147,360	...	...	531,571	318,631
Portugal	...	164,988	...	47,382	136,627	...	348,997	117,999
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,983
South African Union	111,597	454,096	...	797,181	113,377	...	1,476,751	1,664,330
Spain	78,395	650,804	...	43,782	363,965	...	1,136,946	84,969
Sweden	155,442	294,952	...	...	...	...	450,394	13,351
Other Countries	167,682	735	24	22,702	...	...	191,143	83,732
Total 7 months 1914	10,051,995	10,640,326	24	5,608,429	4,371,651	...	30,67,425	...
" 1913	6,188,434	5,188,978	14	6,694,840	2,213,370	...	...	20,285,636

* For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 7 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	£ 2,177,147	£ 1,396,871	£	£ 1,252,129	£ 910,079	£	£ 5,736,226	£ 4,224,733
Belgium	121,724	30,121	...	29,857	54,732	...	236,434	285,142
Brazil	34,263	...	...	49,279	...	...	83,542	...
Canary Islands*	107,959	640,440	...	...	46,724	...	795,123	232,231
Chile	175,419	235,994	...	...	...	...	411,413	20
Egypt	73	75,581	...	...	129	...	75,783	16,109
France	75,785	119,997	...	62,294	62,650	...	320,726	267,891
Germany	36,283	52,657	...	17,822	35,951	...	142,713	55,151
Guam*	45,290	...	...	...	...	...	45,290	...
Italy	56,604	61,644	...	8,775	42,985	...	170,008	327,158
Japan	123,983	90,317	...	...	...	...	214,300	173,538
Madeira*	42,200	...	...	...	...	...	42,200	...
New Zealand	8,842	2,184	...	...	...	...	11,027	...
Norway	...	45,922	...	...	...	...	45,922	...
Peru	76,490	45,663	...	43,615	...	...	165,768	98,584
Portugal	...	48,121	...	15,300	41,273	...	104,694	36,056
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,265
South African Union	37,320	137,762	...	245,278	34,604	...	454,964	506,575
Spain	24,907	205,033	...	14,290	114,720	...	358,950	25,668
Sweden	48,542	93,682	...	...	...	...	142,224	4,224
Other Countries	53,467	245	13	7,251	...	...	60,976	28,815
Total, 7 months, 1914	3,246,299	3,282,234	13	1,745,890	1,343,847	...	9,618,283	...
" 1913	1,994,421	1,588,654	8	2,048,330	686,747	...	...	6,318,160

* For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 7 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	lb. 14,677,973	lb. 19,584,271	lb. 12,403,807	lb. 3,820,279	lb. 4,961,483	lb. 3,601,409	lb. 59,049,222	lb. 67,440,891
Austria-Hungary	2,208,003	1,060,380	578,159	1,324,087	...	...	5,170,629	1,941,645
Belgium	10,443,369	2,518,260	4,564,179	349,997	198,743	594,628	18,669,176	14,353,498
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,916
France	26,698,724	9,543,046	9,861,431	189,475	...	806,086	47,098,762	36,993,398
Germany	18,812,153	4,583,955	6,815,101	94,693	...	821,405	31,127,307	22,209,724
India	...	398,929	...	...	...	...	398,929	351,932
Italy	696,467	183,207	...	...	...	...	879,674	469,740
Japan	1,985,775	264,842	473,475	...	...	...	2,724,092	2,691,438
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072
New Zealand	76,068	14,919	...	...	...	...	90,987	2,536
Norway	...	6,341	...	...	...	...	6,341	2,668
Switzerland	165,311	...	...	...	...	...	165,311	20,771
United States	4,763,298	4,657,446	3,664,736	31,829	...	329,935	13,447,244	919,578
Total, 7 months 1914	80,527,141	42,815,596	38,360,888	5,810,360	5,160,226	6,153,463	178,827,674	...
" 1913	65,479,920	32,093,963	33,757,607	3,480,248	6,438,157	6,245,912	...	147,495,807

* In addition, 50,400 lbs. from Northern Territory: destination not available.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 7 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	591,755	852,669	560,581	150,658	187,004	162,788	2,505,455	2,940,289
Austria-Hungary ...	99,423	50,411	28,993	51,848	...	...	230,675	84,755
Belgium ...	370,750	90,548	195,037	11,758	5,017	29,005	702,115	576,975
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,361
France ...	1,025,439	357,778	383,203	6,293	...	36,100	1,808,753	1,428,613
Germany ...	768,699	184,319	292,747	3,611	...	34,846	1,284,222	953,460
India ...	...	16,669	...	...	...	...	16,669	15,896
Italy ...	30,965	9,409	...	...	...	...	40,374	20,414
Japan ...	94,879	12,811	20,301	...	...	...	127,991	124,675
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573
New Zealand ...	2,820	855	...	...	...	...	3,675	139
Norway ...	...	376	...	...	...	...	376	146
Switzerland ...	8,509	...	...	...	...	...	8,509	811
United States ...	242,311	224,302	204,842	1,523	...	16,727	689,705	49,025
Total, 7 months, 1914 ...	3,235,550	1,800,147	1,685,704	225,631	192,021	279,466	*7,418,519	...
" " 1913 ...	2,685,602	1,423,248	1,425,685	136,303	246,400	287,894	...	6,205,132

* In addition £3010 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 7 months	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	*5,121,740	2,867,132	2,988,073	1,899,859	35,225	1,802	12,913,831	13,104,833
Austria-Hungary ...	42,961	...	8,656	...	...	...	51,617	7,116
Belgium ...	1,769,629	207,260	1,108,351	25,183	...	...	3,110,423	2,668,684
France ...	4,697,276	730,535	1,854,846	28,565	...	...	7,311,222	8,819,815
Germany ...	4,117,368	442,215	1,970,194	21,874	...	...	6,551,651	4,276,227
India ...	134,786	14,099	...	...	...	...	48,885	52,406
Italy ...	39,649	29,114	...	...	...	...	68,763	132,342
Japan ...	*2,263,221	...	...	...	...	...	2,263,221	1,930,801
New Zealand ...	11,333	...	...	...	...	...	1,333	1,566
Norway ...	...	4,890	...	...	...	...	4,890	1,641
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,942
United States ...	70,040	61,085	26,527	...	...	...	157,652	...
Total, 7 months, 1914 ...	18,158,003	4,356,330	7,956,647	1,975,481	35,225	1,802	32,453,488	...
" " 1913 ...	16,278,818	4,345,181	8,643,730	1,659,417	75,867	2,360	...	31,005,373

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 7 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	*310,651	197,034	234,083	123,812	1,610	69	867,259	878,292
Austria-Hungary ...	3,203	...	791	...	...	...	3,994	530
Belgium ...	111,163	11,805	85,126	1,340	...	...	209,434	191,625
France ...	305,464	43,473	149,285	1,852	...	...	500,074	623,177
Germany ...	315,813	31,327	181,362	1,823	...	...	530,325	348,473
India ...	14,381	1,070	...	...	...	...	5,451	4,637
Italy ...	3,942	2,234	...	...	...	...	6,176	8,591
Japan ...	*273,940	...	...	...	...	...	273,940	219,700
New Zealand ...	1159	...	...	...	...	...	159	168
Norway ...	...	323	...	...	...	...	323	82
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911
United States ...	6,043	4,710	2,713	...	...	...	13,466	...
Total, 7 months, 1914 ...	1,334,759	291,976	653,360	128,827	1,610	69	2,410,601	...
" " 1913 ...	1,210,586	281,702	668,937	111,408	3,512	51	...	2,276,196

* Includes 30,559 lbs. value £3238, Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 2,195,747 lbs., value £270,324, Tops.

No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of July, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Seven Months of the same Years.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	July.		Seven months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	292,283	261,865	1,661,196	1,608,612
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	126,646	120,798	813,880	815,099
3. Sugar... ..	15,376	55,804	86,654	402,169
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	89,421	77,883	601,182	567,352
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	298,075	250,614	1,711,444	1,502,274
6. Metals and Machinery ...	164,830	135,767	1,055,796	968,429
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	33,770	27,938	201,855	177,584
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	40,151	34,613	257,835	278,972
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	12,009	10,739	75,547	65,960
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	42,353	45,165	320,141	298,514
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	28,793	26,227	144,248	132,108
12. Leather and Rubber ...	45,376	34,486	294,574	263,097
13. Paper and Stationery ...	24,088	19,600	132,909	126,537
14. Vehicles	42,866	17,954	239,237	185,292
15. Musical Instruments ...	17,703	14,711	101,978	86,777
16. Miscellaneous	29,675	33,396	174,509	204,216
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	5,010	5,078	23,057	24,571
Total Customs	1,308,428	1,172,638	7,896,042	7,707,563
EXCISE.				
Beer	47,321	44,487	444,325	406,313
Spirits	49,048	44,019	259,575	255,958
Sugar	203	35,034	526	302,365
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	87,667	84,266	547,748	488,781
Licences, etc.	538	360	2,464	3,501
Total Excise	184,777	208,166	1,254,638	1,456,918
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections ...	1,493,205	1,380,804	9,150,680	9,164,481
Drawbacks and Repayments	24,848	17,762	202,320	217,319
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,468,357	1,363,042	8,948,360	8,947,162

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,669,970	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,703,000
Excise	1,224,349	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,197,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,236,313	4,548,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	21,435	26,560	24,720	23,992	27,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	*162,034	31,225	40,084	37,000
Coinage ... ..	...	69,646	198,593	156,489	122,647	150,000
Light Dues, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Other Receipts	29,805	124,682	161,946	343,239	376,221	340,000
Total Revenue	11,296,985	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,548,520	21,907,084	21,462,000
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per head of population	2 19 0	3 11 11	4 5 0	4 9 11	4 12 7	4 7 7

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	29,185	22,508	21,375	23,842	21,648	20,562
PARLIAMENT	122,796	219,650	211,769	189,700	281,261	242,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	a	a	a	b 7,049	b 21,685	10,038
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	d	8,593	8,819	9,454	10,663	11,981
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	e	15,952	16,989	17,881	20,683	22,981
Miscellaneous	a	3,475	4,350	2,346	4,528	35,271
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	a	28,020	30,158	36,730	57,559	80,271
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	11,864	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,926
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	15,824	55,375	73,452	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	36,205	37,492	39,810	42,543	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc. ... ..	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,288,888	2,687,500
Maternity Allowance ... ..	...	...	...	...	412,375	650,000
Administration ... ..	...	...	...	...	5,867	9,675
Coinage ... ..	...	10,043	221	22,753	11,920	15,000
Other Expenditure	f 7,545	9,722	19,223	24,852	58,627	145,163
New Works ... ..	...	...	...	...	4,076	...
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,978	2,914,300	3,598,206
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..	...	23,677	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,692
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	19,284	20,140	23,291	22,768	25,366
Other Expenditure	2,680	8,671	9,487	12,701	15,725	18,522
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	51,632	55,478	62,899	66,517	83,580
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	11,327	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,760
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	5,756	20,288	17,282	24,351	27,461
Papua	20,000	28,548	30,616	30,280	64,987	78,125
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	326,347	248,758	281,140	362,001
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	119,426	55,965	100,300
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ... ..	...	8,110	15,640	19,719	19,773	750,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	10,731	27,728	20,951	27,170	23,440
New Works, Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	22,325	63,564	60,705
Other ... ..	...	7	...	951	1,613	9,080
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	76,996	449,876	515,226	604,899	751,222

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (h) Including Immigration.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration	12,250	40,995	45,182	64,304	74,480	111,493
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,000
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,478	84,064
Naval Agreement	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	166,600	...
Naval Forces	46,246	63,168	86,140	248,731	624,150	869,404
Military Forces	586,317	853,532	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,680,457
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	162,132	122,561	143,030
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	(g) 110,000	1,002,432
Other	53,321	277,961	475,228	845,028	1,155,095	1,234,051
Miscellaneous	58,115	38,315	93,388	68,774	67,453	97,922
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,081,848	3,877,782	5,271,853
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise	262,353	314,410	330,311	361,903	404,842	404,142
Quarantine ... ..	...	23,355	21,246	22,973	23,371	31,985
Fisheries ... ..	...	5,605	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,450
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	2,041	59,820
Analyst ... ..	...	1,995	2,511	3,235	2,523	2,930
Interstate Commission ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	12,076
Navigation ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,000
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,125	114,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	32,579	29,427	23,048	18,098	53,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Other Bounties ... ..	...	5,885	10,267	19,574	14,412	18,800
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	39,514	29,859	23,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs	150	5,124	1,922	1,811	9,013	10,752
Quarantine ... ..	...	...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,000
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	7,461	13,000
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	791,085	1,035,291	1,038,821	920,351	817,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	2,346,666	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,425	4,971,445
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	368,645	285,099	217,820
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	555,557	783,446	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,350,113
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,546	6,539,378
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff	8,260	11,454	14,178	15,684	22,606	28,817
Public Works Staff ... ..	...	17,738	11,505	17,192	26,054	34,403
Lands and Surveys ... ..	...	...	2,531	...	13,699	27,225
Bureau of Census and Statistics ...	...	15,137	12,009	12,647	14,260	18,555
Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	94,558	56,209	15,626	6,000
Meteorological Bureau ... ..	...	16,414	17,389	22,389	22,799	26,116
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	...	2,526	47,318	(d) 128,290	(d) 186,345	(d) 241,177
Miscellaneous	17,748	15,182	11,672	9,602	14,998	13,119
Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..	26,008	78,451	208,629	264,544	316,317	395,412
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	8,155,666	11,321,354	14,299,599	14,930,180	17,800,223
Contribution to States	7,368,137	8,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	6,119,930	76,315,006
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,050,110	24,115,223
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure	19 6	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 3 1	3 12 8
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 10	1 5 9
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 8 11	4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £475,342 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund.

**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,
31st MARCH, 1914.**

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

—	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,701,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	59,535
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3¾	10.8.1919	30,000
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3¾	1.1.1926	22,125
" " Treasury Bills {	100,000	4	15.4.1914	12,000
	200,000	4	20.6.1914	
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock {	160,000	3¾	1.4.1921	17,250
	300,000	3¾	1.10.1921	
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government	{ 800,000 200,000	{ 4 4	{ 13.6.1914 21.6.1914 }	{ 40,000
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	{ 30.6.1914 to 30.9.1914 }	{ 7,000
Launceston Bank	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
Total	5,860,000	..	..	216,910

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,297,200 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	{ 45,402 0 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	{ 54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	69,866 5 6	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473 5 0	{ 3 and 3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	{ 120 10 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.			Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.		
	£	s	d.	per cent.		£	s.	d.
Sinking Funds—								
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	42,800	0	0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,498	0	0
Stock Redemption Fund—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	9,000	0	0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	315	0	0
Officers' Assurance—								
Fixed Deposits—								
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550	0	0	4	17.6.1914 to 12.1.1916	62	0	0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—								
Deposit	93	6	3	3	At call	3	5	1
	1,427,560	14	3	..	..	47,524	15	1

No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
Act No. 24 of 1911—	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,000,000	...	606,985	606,985	393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory	600,000	...	169,845	169,845	430,155
Land and buildings in London	600,000	400,000	19,856	419,856	180,144
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory ..	226,000	226,000	...	226,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta	34,476	34,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc.	153,000	...	152,319	152,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway ..	304,581	...	168,954	168,954	135,627
Act No. 24 of 1913—					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves—Papua	60,000	...	...	...	60,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld. ..	175,000	...	...	...	175,000
For the erection of London Offices	150,000	...	...	...	150,000
	5,770,002	660,476	1,189,904	1,850,380	3,919,622

**No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE
GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1914.**

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 "	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 "	21.6.1914	200,000
			1,800,000
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do: (face value £1,800)	3 "	1.7.21–1.1.32	1,598
do. (" £2,000)	3½ "	1.4.1916	1,980
do. (" £3,600)	3 & 3½ "	1.4.16–1.7.30	3,473
			791,051
Western Australia—			
Government Stock	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills	4 "	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills	4 "	15.4.1914	100,000
			890,000
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock	3½ "	1.10.1921	300,000
			460,000
Total			3,941,051

No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1914.

Dr.		Cr.
Gold in Treasury .. £4,276,856 0 0		Circulation .. £9,734,825 10 0
Account current in banks 60,347 3 5		Accumulation of interest £530,940 17 0
Investments and fixed deposits 5,860,000 0 0		Less expenses 77,563 3 7
		453,377 13 5
		Sundry banks .. 9,000 0 0
£10,197,203 3 5		£10,197,203 3 5

No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

	Redeemable in—		Total.
	London.	Australia.	
	£	£	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ... ..	...	2,000,000	2,000,000
South Australian Debt transferred—			
On account Northern Territory	1,588,400	1,771,491	3,359,891
„ Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway ..	2,058,148	12,910	2,071,058
Total	3,646,548	3,784,401	7,430,949

(For Public Debt of States, see page 43).

No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, JULY, 1914 and 1913.

						July.	
						1914.	1913.
						£	£
REVENUE—							
Customs ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,264,071	1,136,467
Excise ...	...	...	...	...	...	184,777	208,102
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ...	...	...	...	...	...	413,974	358,634
Land Tax ...	...	...	...	...	...	61,497	51,024
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,749	1,816
Quarantine ...	...	...	...	...	...	923	1,398
Coinage ...	...	...	...	...	...	13,195	...
Northern Territory ...	...	...	...	...	...	4,023	2,273
Other Receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	14,726	8,695
Total Revenue ...						1,958,935	1,768,409
EXPENDITURE—							
Ordinary Expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	832,926	769,980
Additions, New Works ...	...	...	...	...	...	144,634	136,351
Amount paid to State Treasurers ...	...	...	...	...	...	516,080	502,077
Total Expenditure ...						1,493,640	1,408,408

No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	25th June, 1913.	27th Dec., 1913.	24th June, 1914.	26th Aug., 1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ...	...	...	...	13,389	18,413	24,276	49,584
£1 ...	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	3,144,170	2,963,392	3,707,333
£5 ...	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,096,795	3,438,055	3,329,130	4,174,195
£10 ...	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,622,350	1,657,970	1,625,400	1,915,760
£20 ...	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	325,360	338,040	383,440
£50 ...	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	916,000	797,400	975,750
£100 ...	115,300	369,100	410,000	398,000	479,600	496,100	606,700
Total ...	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,162,617	9,979,568	9,573,738	11,812,762
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,695,657	4,512,599	4,106,767	6,345,792
Per cent. of reserve ...	33.65	48.73	44.60	40.33	45.22	42.90	53.72

No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 19/6/14.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/13.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales ...	32,347	6,546	38,893	177	36	s. d. 19 6	s. d. 19 8	£ 987,356	s. d. 10 9
Victoria ...	27,023	4,821	31,844	191	34	19 7	19 8	805,362	11 5
Queensland ...	11,729	2,011	13,740	178	30	19 7	19 8	349,947	10 7
South Australia ...	8,364	1,167	9,531	190	27	19 2	19 7	238,035	10 10
Western Australia ...	3,883	746	4,629	121	23	19 4	19 4	116,382	7 3
Tasmania... ..	4,418	1,158	5,576	219	57	19 2	19 7	139,519	13 10
Total ...	87,764	16,449	104,213	180	34	19 6	19 8	2,636,601	10 8

† Population taken as at 31st December, 1913.

No. 39.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 20th June, 1914, the following claims were dealt with :—

STATE.	Number Passed.	Number Rejected.	Number under Consideration	Total Number.	Amount Paid.
					£
New South Wales ..	81,269	589	597	82,455	406,345
Victoria ..	57,939	262	363	58,564	289,695
Queensland ..	31,350	175	157	31,682	156,750
South Australia ..	20,029	117	91	20,237	100,145
Western Australia ..	14,383	116	143	14,642	71,915
Tasmania ..	9,490	61	37	9,588	47,450
Total ..	214,460	1,320	1,388	217,168	1,072,300

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	2,304,255	2,700	4,586,505	1,548,751	11,175	6,890,760
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,060,701	1,185	3,308,200	1,834,568	7,233	5,368,901
Queensland ..	1,354	416,207	383	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990
South Australia ..	378	472,416	356	872,569	468,332	734	1,350,985
Western Australia ..	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	159,399	1,634	395,499
Tasmania ..	179	79,342	196	178,150	102,997	375	257,492
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	17,835	5,500,243	5,053	9,489,384	4,317,274	22,888	14,989,627
Total 1911-12 ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,288	18,188,293

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	1,241,568	1,248	3,184,254	1,322,165	2,385	4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	503	2,119,270	1,422,335	1,002	3,424,348
Queensland ..	184	251,936	110	198,104	124,326	294	450,040
South Australia ..	125	192,236	212	549,756	275,239	337	741,992
Western Australia ..	77	90,059	43	79,292	74,319	120	169,351
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,391	47	24,987
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,089,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,236,540
Total 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,874	9,266,506

No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	..	12,664
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	..	2,711
TOTAL	14,210	15,298	15,375
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RE- TURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident	200,873,622	179,615,366	177,922,403
Absentee	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308
TOTAL	207,547,540	186,158,889	182,863,711
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942
Absentee	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243
TOTAL	178,446,698	190,591,925	195,096,185
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	39,817
TOTAL	458,132	525,455	575,872
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	24,010
TOTAL	946,837	919,805	884,091
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	63,827
TOTAL	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,459,963
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ACRES	..	63,648,925	64,027,662
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	3 468d.	3.314d.

No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	198,638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	182,408	45,498	343,066	127,865	209,910	7,958	1,013,206‡
Per cent. to Total	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	20.7	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	33,100	9,362	6,909	7,077	4,886	2,694	64,028
Per cent. to Total	51.7	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2	100
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3.427d.	5.389d.	2.358d.	2.964d.	.984d.	2.299d.	3.514d.
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	285,393	161,007	43,373	44,864	33,161	8,074	575,872
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	472,719	210,237	67,866	87,396	20,054	25,819	884,091
Total Tax Assessed	758,112	371,244	111,239	132,260	53,215	33,893	1,459,963
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands	53.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	2.3	2.9	100
Total	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns§							
Resident	4,026	4,119	833	1,557	465	433	12,664||
Absentee	531	763	269	334	413	161	2,711||
Total	4,557	4,882	1,102	1,891	878	594	15,375||

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total land alienated, etc. § See note ||. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231; Absentee, 240 Total, 1471

State Finance.

No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales	1,765,459	225,335	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,500	3,953,058
Rentals	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,392,299
All other Sources							
Total Revenue	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
“ “ per head	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales	999,363	233,232	910,202	222,343	382,117	62,568	3,967,027
Rentals	836,585	149,899	775,948	137,919	605,145	332,799	6,115,469
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	527,151	817,057	1,167,962	336,709	6,132,453
All other Sources	2,092,931	1,383,844	566,634			104,025	
Total Revenue	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
“ “ per head	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	2,246,370	1,648,480	859,000	610,304	415,000	349,030	6,128,184
Railways and Tramways ...	9,782,950	5,540,800	3,625,000	2,280,000	2,425,000	330,000	23,983,750
Land—Sales	2,291,530	1,743,097	805,261	535,000	612,810	330,000	6,317,698
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	3,924,870	1,671,894	1,509,468	1,125,416	1,940,214	189,932	10,361,794
All other Sources							
Total Revenue	18,245,720	10,604,271	6,798,729	4,550,720	5,393,024	1,198,962	46,791,426

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,630,441
All other Expenditure	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
“ “ per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

STATE FINANCE.

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,386,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc....	4,065,100	2,361,065	2,010,163	1,382,265		497,543	
Railways and Tramways	7,384,745	3,729,904	2,250,084	1,529,650		230,930	
All other	6,857,022	4,503,582	2,530,102	1,731,392		400,398	
Total Expenditure	18,306,867	10,594,551	6,790,349	4,543,307	5,528,230	1,128,871	46,892,175

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 4,618,967	£ 1,231,113	£ 2,066,819	£ 1,207,335	£ 1,948,876	£ 116,393	£ 11,189,503
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	1,595,093	256,724	2,535	382,672	393,385	183,625	3,833,957
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	677,631	...	634	173,471	168,069	18,897	...
Roads and Bridges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Public Buildings, including State schools ...	300,000	569,473	...	(a) 33,168	912,690	27,856	3,405,814
All other purposes ...	410,031	...	51,698	32,771	...	57,789	...
	101,872	145,387	326,380	484,256	...	...	...
Total	7,703,594	2,202,697	2,448,066	2,247,337	3,423,020	404,560	18,429,274
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 6 8	£ s. d. 1 11 10	£ s. d. 3 16 11	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 11 3 7	£ s. d. 2 1 0	£ s. d. 3 17 10

(a) Credit.

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	66,623	44,511	32,101	16,034	15,270	4,670	179,209
Telegraphs and Telephones...	* 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	17,493	10,894	367	6,905	3,959	...	39,618
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,338	611	2,446	2,502	3,001	...	19,898
Roads and Bridges ...	1,839	176	925	1,465	...	4,023	...
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Defence ...	788	4,383	...	1,765	...	157	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	1,458	149	363	292	5,201	128	50,792
All other purposes ...	4,592	1,912	1,552	1,189	...	1,002	...
	2,323	2,317	7,645	3,606	...	1,542	...
Total	108,216	64,953	46,395	34,750	27,763	11,664	293,741

* Including Post Offices. † The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
Increase since 1901.	38,809,501	12,705,449	15,188,219	3,699,078	17,567,006	2,984,958	90,954,211

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	73,740,413	37,281,578	44,250,947	17,001,866	24,099,753	8,020,572	204,395,129
Floated in Australia ...	32,430,334	25,495,146	9,353,786	13,146,017	6,176,683	3,475,391	90,077,357
Total Gross Debt ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436*	11,495,963	294,472,486
Sinking Funds ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345†	496,031	5,764,850
Total Net Debt ...	105,788,854	61,550,057	53,553,386	29,848,316	26,967,091	10,999,932	288,707,636
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 58 10 7	£ s. d. 44 5 4	£ s. d. 81 12 2	£ s. d. 68 16 4	£ s. d. 85 17 11	£ s. d. 56 11 0	£ s. d. 60 2 5

* Exclusive of £2,031,833 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. † 31st March, 1913

No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3¾%	3½%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,515
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*85,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
Increase since 1901...	—694	—1,081	—5,036	— 8,059	27,855	66,382	—250	9,827	10	90,954

* £100 at 4½%. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

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STATE FINANCE.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	22,900	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	} †	...	†	...	†	...	}	1/7/1936, option after 1926 £210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$								
1/1/1909	...	2,200	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$								
1/1/1909	...	5,400	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par								
1/12/1909	...	500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	*								

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935	
2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	1/2/1960	" " " 1/2/1940
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884		
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†		
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420		

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920	
12/10/1909	...	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	1/7/1950	" " " 1/7/1940
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958		
Total	...	39,155,852	...	...	...	2.177\$	...	.598\$	...	94.850\$...	

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available. \$ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £33,625,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL**STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ...	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
Increase since 1901	9.275	3.528	5.196	—3.778	29.020	9.532	7.599

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 50.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES**on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	*496,031	5,764,850
Increase since 1901	—4,490	1,018,383	51,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,538,531

* 31st March.

**No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,861	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
Increase since 1901	1,356,859	329,425	606,870	98,329	631,436	108,437	3,131,356

**No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
Decrease since 1901	.041	.207	.032	.137	+.087	.025	.087

Note.— + signifies increase.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
1912-3*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	38	18	0
Mar. 31, 1914*	46	4	1	31	18	8	49	15	11	34	1	5	36	12	7	28	9	9	38	15	6

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-1	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-2	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
1912-3*	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	15	13	4
Mar. 31, 1914*	17	11	11	16	12	9	14	8	0	20	15	2	14	14	6	10	16	4	16	13	7

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		31st December, 1913		31st March, 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	27,312	816,915	32,607	975,294
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	24,357	911,649	27,734	1,031,179
Queensland ..	13,481	415,167	19,736	666,315	21,813	718,337
South Australia	3,544	129,931	6,255	230,579	7,265	278,152
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	7,290	203,994	8,752	232,336
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	30,528	825,622	31,382	834,775
Northern Territory	228	13,151	288	16,928	280	17,850
Papua ..	46	2,238	94	4,665	114	5,822
London ..	85	3,822	250	14,662	..	..
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	116,110	3,691,329	129,947	4,093,745

Section V.—Railways.

No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth ...	2,846 ... (80)	3,623 ... (265)	3,643 ... (266)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)
New South Wales ...	2,846 ... (80)	3,623 ... (265)	3,643 ... (266)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (266)	3,930 (267)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (367)	4,524 (412)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,939 (58)	2,168 (34)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (973½)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	509 (222)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (1,779)	17,777 (1,959½)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	943	936	1,099	944	1,001½
" private "	(a)	637	1,019	835	835	958
Grand total ...	—	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677	19,736½

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'p'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	15,933	16,666	—733	— 0 5	1,180	—0.06
New South Wales	6,748,985	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 3	57,654	3.76
Victoria ...	5,205,442	3,589,193	1,616,249	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland ...	3,321,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	31,828	3.63
South Australia ...	2,298,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,142	5.12
Western Australia	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania ...	327,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,400	2.49
Total ...	19,955,303	13,597,389	6,357,914	2 2	173,685	3.66

— Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,350
South Australia...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	503	508
Total ...	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,309

* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria ...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235
Queensland ...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia ...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total ...	37,090	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	16
New South Wales ...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria ...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland ...	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,322
South Australia ...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania ...	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total ...	11,038	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,955

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	17
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645
Victoria ...	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland ...	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia ...	754	953	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472
Western Australia ...	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,506
Tasmania ...	174	204	212	216	221	217
Total ...	7,149	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,597

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	—1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria ...	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland ...	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia ...	496	698	771	789	785	826
Western Australia ...	309	535	541	628	541	532
Tasmania ...	32	76	72	62	92	110
Total ...	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,358

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ -0.13	£ -0.17	£ -0.06
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34	3.76
Victoria ...	3.14	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.63
South Australia ...	3.58	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09	5.12
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49
Total ...	3.15	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10	3.66

No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,933	3,654	4,373	...	2,854	509	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,331,358	2,108,046	862,494	...	497,034	196,901	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,835,528	1,807,548	1,554,668	...	946,799	183,190	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	75,514	24,189	...	91,949	14,824	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,166,886	3,991,108	2,441,351	1,779,800	1,535,782	394,915	15,309,842
Expenditure ...	£ 3,388,497	2,657,224	1,607,773	1,114,000	1,138,637	268,246	10,174,377
Train miles run ...	14,289,626	10,768,149	8,562,381	5,007,150	4,173,920	1,257,501	44,058,727
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 3d.	7s. 5d.	5s. 9d.	7s. 1d.	7s. 4d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 9d.	4s. 11d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 5d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 7d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	65.58	66.58	65.87	62.59	74.16	67.93	66.46
Passengers carried ...	No. 59,495,666	83,701,811	14,904,661	...	13,584,440	2,030,791	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,331,505	293,479	578,629	...	319,200	...	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 473,941	1,486	494,852	...	262,896	236,077	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 409,494	318,602	243,833	...	50,624	21,006	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,478,605	3,248,185	1,514,111	...	1,827,451	286,645	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 8,693,545	3,861,752	2,831,425	...	2,460,171	543,728	...

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1914.

	3,967	3,767	4,688	...	2,927	519	...
Miles open ...	3,967	3,767	4,688	...	2,927	519	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,453,394	2,135,376	940,442	...	507,613	199,823	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 3,396,004	2,044,007	1,744,161	...	1,112,515	183,292	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	73,351	40,337	...	104,092	11,910	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,849,398	4,252,734	2,724,940	1,794,900	1,724,220	395,025	16,741,217
Expenditure ...	£ 4,035,061	2,885,875	1,776,375	1,180,900	1,175,842	272,831	11,326,884
Train miles run ...	15,414,658	11,400,588	8,662,657	5,173,899	4,259,748	1,230,871	46,142,421
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 7d.	7s. 6d.	6s. 4d.	6s. 11d.	8s. 1d.	6s. 5d.	7s. 3d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 3d.	5s. 1d.	4s. 1d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 5d.	4s. 11d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	60.90	67.86	65.19	65.79	68.21	69.07	67.66
Passengers carried ...	No. 63,994,170	87,052,417	16,584,861	...	14,526,190	2,107,231	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,889,941	280,094	623,385	...	335,312	157,619	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 637,430	1,058	527,022	...	321,421	...	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 464,412	371,546	288,533	...	54,881	23,361	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,988,077	3,791,480	1,916,380	...	2,004,885	304,379	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 9,979,860	4,444,178	3,355,320	...	2,716,499	485,359	...

* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 58.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1914.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	9,680	9,375	96.8	305	3.2
2nd New South Wales ...	27,415	26,668	97.3	747	2.7
3rd Victoria ...	22,688	22,406	98.8	282	1.2
4th South Australia ...	6,110	5,952	97.4	158	2.6
5th Western Australia ...	4,494	4,379	97.5	115	2.5
6th Tasmania ...	2,000	1,958	97.9	42	2.1
Commonwealth ...	72,387	70,738	97.7	1,649	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,294	6,536	5,635	5,726	5,100	29,291
2nd New South Wales ...	13,354	13,975	12,005	12,184	12,010	63,528
3rd Victoria ...	11,841	11,756	10,705	10,679	10,667	55,648
4th South Australia ...	3,635	3,551	3,222	3,427	3,233	17,068
5th Western Australia ...	1,812	1,907	1,999	2,186	1,979	9,883
6th Tasmania ...	1,604	1,701	1,460	1,479	1,401	7,645
Commonwealth ...	38,540	39,426	35,026	35,681	34,390	183,063

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training. (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	17,120	14,706	85.9	13,875	710	11,715	11,622
2nd N. S. Wales	44,327	39,580	89.3	23,569	379	31,569	30,514
3rd Victoria ...	39,131	34,843	89.0	20,332	473	27,754	27,319
4th S. Australia	12,166	10,806	88.8	5,663	599	8,627	8,512
5th W. Australia	6,491	5,738	88.0	3,763	382	4,430	4,276
6th Tasmania ...	4,234	3,647	86.1	3,812	186	2,946	2,867
Commonwealth	123,469	109,320	88.5	71,014	2,729	87,041	85,110

(a) 1900 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training till 1st July, 1914.

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.			Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,911	6,636	12,547	7,212	5,335
2nd New South Wales ...	12,318	13,336	25,654	12,329	13,325
3rd Victoria ...	10,770	11,780	22,550	11,714	10,836
4th South Australia...	3,384	3,714	7,098	3,224	3,874
5th Western Australia ...	1,710	1,881	3,591	1,880	1,711
6th Tasmania ...	1,404	1,538	2,942	1,567	1,375
Commonwealth ...	35,497	38,885	74,382	37,926	26,456

No. 59—PROSECUTIONS FROM 1st JANUARY TO 30th JUNE, 1914.
SENIOR CADETS.

Nature of Offence.	Military District.						
	1st. Qld.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aus.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	C' with.
Neglect to Register—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Convictions .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	1	11	1	2	..	15
Convictions .. .. .	..	1	7	1	2	..	11
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions	15	32	166	190	101	1	505
Convictions	15	31	127	187	99	1	460
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions	199	1,322	820	272	110	159	2,882
Convictions	199	1,229	706	233	109	153	2,629
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions	36	140	160	29	26	29	420
Convictions	34	132	147	25	26	27	391
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions	1	59	167	..	12	..	239
Convictions	1	56	132	..	11	..	200
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS	251	1,554	1,325	492	251	189	4,062
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	249	1,449	1,120	446	247	181	3,692

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 60.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, 1912.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	4	4	6	4	4	2	24
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	16	20	9	12	10	4	71
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	20	18	7	8	12	5	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	9	11	3	5	3	2	33
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	7	10	3	2	6	2	30
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	26	21	6	12	10	5	80
VII. Building ..	14	14	8	7	10	7	60
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ..	16	3	1	2	4	2	28
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	7	3	4	3	5	3	25
X. Other Land Transport ..	6	5	3	2	2	1	19
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	12	5	5	7	4	8	41
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	3	6	1	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	8	6	2	3	6	2	27
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	29	25	9	10	19	7	99
Total	177	151	67	78	97	51	621

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.

I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	6,238	4,462	1,635	1,421	3,773	*	17,529†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	12,912	9,169	1,944	3,862	1,841	225	29,953
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	11,273	8,771	4,286	2,214	1,268	320	28,132
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	5,936	7,728	1,245	1,005	468	*	16,382†
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	3,355	3,166	484	*	406	*	7,420†
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	12,619	7,756	578	1,699	2,026	160	24,838
VII. Building ..	10,719	8,185	2,174	2,236	1,893	402	25,609
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. ..	21,731	5,791	*	*	6,670	*	34,192†
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	31,626	12,728	2,931	2,865	4,725	1,130	56,005
X. Other Land Transport ..	4,708	5,220	1,878	*	*	*	12,806†
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	17,540	6,026	5,039	4,136	1,530	729	35,000
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	21,624	15,621	*	*	*	*	50,726†
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	6,008	4,869	374	1,733	1,249	*	14,233†
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	26,337	17,065	13,262	7,338	5,559	430	69,991
Total	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	433,224

* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.

† Incomplete, see footnote *.

No. 61.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1907 to 1913.

Particulars.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912. *	1913. 1st Qtr.	1913. 2nd Qtr.	1913. 3rd Qtr.	1913. 4th Qtr.	1914. 1st Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.											
Unions ..	51	68	84	109	160	464	451	458	472	465	462
Members ..	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	237,216	243,523	252,325	251,207	262,133
Unemployed.											
Number ..	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	15,234	17,854	17,698	13,430	15,541
Percentage ..	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.3	7.0	5.3	5.9

* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

No. 62.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week in each State—January to March, 1914.

PARTICULARS.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West. Aust.	Tasmania.	COMMONWEALTH.		
							1st Quarter 1914.	4th Quarter 1913.	1st Quarter 1913.
No. of Changes*	37	17	8	3	11	5	81	131	49
No. of Persons Affected ..	14,091	5,264	2,033	370	2,838	357	24,953	43,342	33,504
Total Amount of Increase per week	2,813	1,091	497	57	865	72	5,395	10,488	8,394
Average Increase per Head per wk.	4s. 0d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 11d.	3s. 1d.	6s. 1d.	4s.	4s. 4d.	4s. 10d.	5s. 0d.

* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

No. 63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes in each State and Territory, January to March, 1914.

State or Territory.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of Establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages.*
			Directly	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes	Old Disputes	Total.	
New South Wales	70	714	13,000	8,557	21,557	184,901	19,978	204,879	103,114
Victoria	19	58	4,137	808	4,945	27,998	9,826	37,824	18,272
Queensland .. .	4	4	307	33	340	1,713	2,250	3,963	2,131
South Australia ..	7	15	431	360	791	3,749	..	3,749	1,761
Western Australia ..	9	10	701	238	939	7,284	..	7,284	3,949
Tasmania .. .	3	16	152	13	165	2,102	..	2,102	995
Fed. Cap. Terr. ..	1	1	50	..	50	350	..	350	170
Total—1st Quarter 1914 .. .	113	818	18,778	10,009	28,787	228,097	32,054	260,151	130,392
Total—4th Quarter 1913 .. .	60	132	6,004	2,542	8,546	58,505	34,388	92,893	43,043
Total—1st Quarter 1913 .. .	39	376	11,783	1,451	13,234	98,601	26,920	125,521	55,887

* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes—new and old.

No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales ..	158	853	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland .. .	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia ..	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,035
Western Australia ..	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania .. .	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth* ..	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

No. 65.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...	27	909	835	906	910	932	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc. ...	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc. ...	34	751	747	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	730	725	722	857	872	884	953	995	1,000	1,009
V. Books, Printing, etc. ...	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	931	959	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	102	892	861	895	894	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building ...	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	932	959	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...	71	949	880	893	915	935	934	938	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc. ...	68	892	894	918	920	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport ...	9	848	772	874	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,091
XI. Shipping, etc. ...	74	856	773	862	894	904	904	983	984	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc. ...	8	810	779	747	800	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ...	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous ...	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	957	1,000	1,093
All Groups* ...	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

No. 66.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.		Melb'rne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.		Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1901 ...	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	5	17	7
1902 ...	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10	18	7
1903 ...	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11	18	2
1904 ...	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1	17	2
1905 ...	18	9	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9	18	0
1906 ...	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0	18	0
1907 ...	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	9	17	11
1908 ...	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5	19	0
1909 ...	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0	19	0
1910 ...	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0	19	5
1911 ...	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	2	22	6	19	1	20	0*
1912 ...	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	1	20	10	22	0
1913 ...	23	7	21	0	19	5	22	5	22	6	21	1	22	1
1912 { 1st Quarter	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7	20	9
1912 { 2nd "	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2	21	9
1912 { 3rd "	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	8	23	6	21	5	22	11
1912 { 4th "	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	3	22	10	22	2	22	7
1913 { 1st "	23	5	21	0	19	1	22	8	22	6	21	1	22	0
1913 { 2nd "	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3	22	4
1913 { 3rd "	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	4	22	4	21	1	22	1
1913 { 4th "	23	6	20	10	19	6	21	10	22	5	20	10	21	11
1914 1st "	24	0	21	4	19	7	22	4	22	3	21	1	22	4

* Basis of Table.

Miscellaneous.

No. 67.—CHANGE IN STANDARD OF LIVING IN AUSTRALIA.

Increased Consumption of Commodities per Head, 1903 to 1912.—The following table shews for a number of commodities in common use:—(i.) The average annual consumption per head of the population in each successive five-yearly period from 1903-7 to 1908-12, as well as in the years 1911 and 1912 separately and (ii.) the ratios for the average annual consumption per head in each such period, compared with the average in 1911 alone (consumption in 1911 = 1000). In order to shew the general effect of the change in the consumption of all commodities taken together, index-numbers have been computed for each period. These index-numbers are shewn in the last line of the table.*

Australia, Change in Standard of Living, Average Annual Consumption per Head of Population of certain Articles in common use, 1903 to 1912.

PARTICULARS.	1903-7.	1904-8.	1905-9.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.	Single Year.	
							1911.	1912.
AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.								
Group I.								
Tea lb.	6.9261	7.0991	7.0947	7.3275	7.4058	7.3027	7.3091	7.5483
Coffee "	.4505	.4625	.5065	.5184	.5290	.5357	.5505	.5624
Jams and Jellies .. "	17.0922	17.0522	16.9636	17.1390	17.5552	17.9272	18.3258	18.3050
Dried Fruit "	5.7118	5.7568	5.8845	6.0496	6.0576	6.2879	6.1813	6.8522
Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate "	6.1049	6.2238	6.5840	6.8861	7.1518	7.6174	7.7740	9.3310
Pickles and Sauces pint	1.9601	2.0465	2.2293	2.5265	2.6933	2.8744	3.0497	3.4315
Sugar lb.	102.3680	104.1600	104.8320	106.8480	106.8480	111.1040	111.3280	113.1200
Soap "	13.9645	14.0466	13.9325	14.1301	14.3653	14.6932	15.0325	15.5739
Group II.								
Bacon and Hams lb.	9.5179	9.9855	9.9204	9.8082	9.9261	10.2301	11.3714	11.2789
Butter "	20.2348	21.1188	21.9008	22.5036	23.3006	24.1270	24.7589	25.9690
Cheese "	3.4090	3.4004	3.5125	3.5731	3.5125	3.5804	3.3709	3.5548
Miscellaneous.								
Spirits gal.	.7816	.7753	.7756	.7849	.8023	.7986	.8494	.8592
Beer "	10.7397	10.8295	10.9466	11.2440	11.5615	11.9754	12.3650	13.1650
Tobacco lb.	2.2594	2.2576	2.2754	2.2828	2.2747	2.2684	2.2646	2.2349
Cigars "	.1436	.1434	.1448	.1485	.1522	.1556	.1676	.1670
Cigarettes "	.3182	.3306	.3538	.3842	.4223	.4694	.5077	.5818

RATIOS OF AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD (CONSUMPTION IN 1911 = 1000).

Group I.								
Tea "	947	971	970	1,002	1,013	999	1,000	1,033
Coffee "	818	840	920	942	961	973	1,000	1,022
Jams and Jellies .. "	933	930	926	935	958	978	1,000	999
Dried Fruit "	924	931	952	979	980	1,017	1,000	1,108
Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate .. "	785	801	847	886	920	980	1,000	1,200
Pickles and Sauces .. "	643	671	731	828	883	942	1,000	1,125
Sugar "	919	936	942	960	960	998	1,000	1,016
Soap "	929	934	927	940	956	977	1,000	1,036
Group II.								
Bacon and Hams .. "	837	878	872	863	873	900	1,000	992
Butter "	817	853	884	909	941	974	1,000	1,049
Cheese "	1,011	1,009	1,042	1,060	1,042	1,062	1,000	1,055
Miscellaneous.								
Spirits "	920	913	913	924	944	940	1,000	1,011
Beer "	869	876	885	909	935	968	1,000	1,065
Tobacco "	998	997	1,005	1,008	1,005	1,000	1,000	987
Cigars "	857	856	864	886	908	928	1,000	996
Cigarettes "	627	651	697	757	832	924	1,000	1,146
Index Numbers for all Articles together ..	876	889	903	924	943	971	1,000	1,045

* For method and weights see Report No. 1. Labour and Industrial Branch, pp. 84-85.

Increase in Saving Banks Deposits.—The following table shews for each successive quinquennial period from 1903-7 to 1908-12, and for the years 1911 and 1912 separately (i.) the average number of savings bank depositors per 1000 of the population, the average amount of deposit, and the average amount of deposit per head of population, and (ii.) the ratios of each of these averages for each quinquennial period, taking the averages in 1911 as base (= 1000).

Australia, Increase in Average Number of Savings Banks Depositors and Amount of Deposit, 1903 to 1912.

PARTICULARS.	1903-7	1904-8	1905-9	1906-10	1907-11	1908-12	Single Year.		
							1911	1912	
AVERAGE NO. OF DEPOSITORS AND AMOUNT DEPOSITED.									
Depositors per 1000 of Population	No.	286	296	306	317	330	339	362	374*
Average Amount of Deposit	£	32.130	32.660	33.413	34.330	35.320	36.362	37.122	38.570*
Deposits per Head of Population	£	9.196	9.663	10.228	10.880	11.646	12.329	13.420	14.417*

RATIO OF AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE (AVERAGES FOR 1911 = 1000)

Depositors per 1000 of Population	No.	790	818	845	876	912	936	1,000	1,033
Average Amount of Deposit	£	865	880	900	925	951	979	1,000	1,039
Deposits per Head of Population	£	685	720	762	811	868	919	1,000	1,074

* On the 30th June, 1913, the corresponding figures were:—Depositors per 1000 of Population, 408 : Average Amount of Deposit, £38.893 ; Deposits per Head of Population, £15.72.

No. 68.—COST OF ELECTORAL DEPARTMENTS AND OF ELECTIONS, 1910-11 to 1912-13.

	C'wlth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
1910-11.								
ELECTORAL OFFICE—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries of Officers and Staff ...	4,339	788	787	1,162	1,531	1,694	146	83,535
Other expenses ...	18,386	16,619	19,878	4,523	343	3,339		
Total ...	22,725	17,407	30,665	5,685	1,874	5,033	146	83,535
COST OF ELECTIONS ...	*52,851	18,663	740	1,514	...	117	499	74,384

1911-12.								
ELECTORAL OFFICE—								
Salaries of Officers and Staff ...	4,575	871	1,165	1,232	2,395	1,924	180	109,164
Other Expenses ...	40,866	22,267	17,760	4,616	3,049	8,264		
Total ...	45,441	23,138	18,925	5,848	5,444	10,188	180	109,164
COST OF ELECTIONS ...	*5,868	1,069	10,231	10,900	4,799	6,831	3,091	42,789

1912-13.								
ELECTORAL OFFICE—								
Salaries of Officers and Staff ...	5,264	995	1,160	1,353	2,267	2,123	1,072	126,482
Other Expenses ...	55,942	134,867	16,352	2,307	402	2,378		
Total ...	61,206	35,862	17,512	3,660	2,669	4,501	1,072	126,482
COST OF ELECTIONS ...	*82,370	£	2,658	1,297	200	...	3,003	...

* Including Referenda. † Including cost of printing a new special roll. ‡ Including cost of elections. § Included in "Other Expenses."

**No. 69.—DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES IN AUSTRALIA ESTIMATED AS FOR
THE YEAR ENDING 30th JUNE, 1911.**

Estimate of Distribution of Incomes.		No. of persons in receipt of Income (1) above limiting amount.	No. of Adults (male and female) in receipt of less income than amount shewn in column (1).	Amount cor- responding to each per- son, column (3), retaining only the limiting income: Column (1) × column (3.)	Excess above this supposed retained amount: Column (2) - column (5).	Amount which this excess would represent if distri- buted uniformly among all adults with less than the limiting in- come, viz., those shewn in column (4).	
Limiting Amounts of Income.	Total Amount of Income.*					Annual.	Weekly
						(6) ÷ (4).	(6) ÷ 52 times (4).
(1).	(2).	(3).	(4).	(5).	(6).	(7a).	(7b).
	£	Persons.	Ad'l't pers'ns	£	£	£ s. d.	s. d.
Under £200	Not known	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Above £200	64,637,896	114,195	2,411,479	22,839,000	41,798,896	17 6 8	6 8
„ £300	52,126,765	57,517	2,468,157	17,255,100	34,871,665	14 2 7	5 5
„ £500	41,455,747	25,485	2,500,189	12,742,500	28,713,247	11 9 7	4 5
„ £750	35,408,930	15,393	2,510,281	11,544,750	23,864,180	9 10 2	3 8
„ £1000	30,664,673	9,257	2,516,417	9,257,000	21,407,673	8 10 2	3 3
„ £1500	25,397,094	5,001	2,520,673	7,501,500	17,895,594	7 2 0	2 9
„ £2000	22,953,874	3,536	2,522,138	7,072,000	15,881,874	6 5 11	2 5

* The distribution for South Australia is assumed to coincide with the aggregate for the other States.

**No. 70.—DIFFERENCE PER CAPITA AND PER ADULT IN IMPORTS, EXPORTS,
AND PRODUCTION, YEARS 1901-2 AND 1909-10.**

Subject of Estimate.	Value per Capita of Population.		Difference of columns (1) and (2) per capita of Population.	Difference per capita of Adults.
	Early period 1901 or 1902. (1)	Late period 1910. (2)		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Imports (1902)	10 11 4	13 14 8	3 3 4	5 13 7
Exports (1902)	11 8 3	17 0 10	5 12 7	10 1 11
Production (1901) (estimated)	30 2 6	42 19 2	12 16 8	23 0 3

DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES IN AUSTRALIA.

The above table, viz., No. 69, furnishes a rough estimate of the distribution of incomes in Australia according to their magnitude. The table is based upon the Income Tax returns of all the States. These returns shew both amount of tax and distribution of incomes, excepting in the case of South Australia, which does not

shew the distribution. The distribution in this case was assumed to agree with the aggregate for the other States. In the case of New South Wales, the latest figures for incomes less than £1000, which could be used for this purpose, were those of the 1907 returns, owing to the fact that at the time of compilation incomes up to £1000 derived from personal exertion were not subject to income tax. An allowance based on the increase in population between 1907 and 1910 was made.

The significance of aggregation of incomes above certain limiting amounts can be measured—among other ways—by shewing what it would represent on the average to adults whose incomes do not reach the limiting amount. This is shewn in Table No. 69, and its weekly equivalent is given.

A second measure of the significance of the aggregates above the limiting amounts can be had by comparing them with the differences *per capita* of population between good and bad years in respect, say, of imports, exports, and production. These differences are shewn in the second table, No. 70, together with the corresponding value per adult, and give a kind of measure of the magnitude of the influence of favourable seasons on the well-being of the community, by shewing what, on the supposition of uniform distribution among adults, the difference of imports, exports, or production implies. The latter table gives also some indication of what—in the present conditions of the application of science and human effort to the production of wealth—may be called the limitations imposed by Nature, for the difference of production between one of the best and one of the worst years in the last decade amounts to only £23 0s. 3d. per adult.

No. 71.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1913.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.**
Population { Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,466,968	2,536,530
Population { Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,266,391	2,335,529
Population { Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,733,359	4,872,059
Births ... { No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	133,088	135,714
Births ... { Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	25.65	25.25
Deaths ... { No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	52,177	51,789
Deaths ... { Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	11.23	10.78
Marriages { No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	42,147	41,594
Marriages { Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	9.07	8.67
Agriculture—							
Wheat ... { Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,339,651	9,295,256
Wheat ... { Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	91,981,070	103,517,725
Wheat ... { Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	12.53	11.14
Oats ... { Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	874,284	859,545
Oats ... { Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	16,116,712	15,238,932
Oats ... { Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	18.43	17.73
Barley ... { Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	181,387	222,627
Barley ... { Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	3,859,116	3,921,545
Barley ... { Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	21.28	17.62
Maize ... { Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	314,936	336,975
Maize ... { Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,356,158	9,077,662
Maize ... { Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.53	26.94
Hay ... { Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	3,217,041	2,756,105
Hay ... { Yld., tons	208,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	3,955,311	3,374,052
Hay ... { Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.23	1.22
Potatoes* { Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	128,889	170,223
Potatoes* { Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	418,341	417,893
Potatoes* { Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	3.25	2.45
Sugar § { Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	84,280	109,001
Cane ... { Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,135,141	2,271,558
Cane ... { Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	13.47	20.84
Vineyards { Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	62,388	62,941
Vineyards { Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	6,103,808	...
Total value all agricultural production ... £	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	45,753,825	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.							
Live { Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	83,263,686	85,046,724
Live { Cattle "	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,577,259	11,493,167
Stock { Horses "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,408,113	2,522,178
Stock { Pigs "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	845,255	800,367
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	648,851,913	...
Butter product'n, lbs.	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	187,194,161	...
Cheese "	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	16,160,491	...
Bacon and ham "	...	...	...	...	34,020,629	54,192,175	...
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ... £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	71,895,000	...
Mineral production—							
Gold... .. £	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	9,879,928	9,376,573
Silver and lead ... £	5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	4,219,013	4,225,682
Copper £	458,758	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,590	3,244,550	3,269,235
Tin £	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,248,992	1,401,571
Zinc... .. £	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,766,459	...
Coal... .. £	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	4,418,025	4,628,063
Total value all mineral production ... £	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	25,629,238	25,978,747
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	†	†	†	†	452,131,252	667,554,093	...
Manufactories—†							
No. of factories ...	...	...	...	...	...	14,878	...
Hands employed No.	...	...	...	...	...	327,456	...
Wages paid ... £	...	...	...	...	...	31,287,492	...
Total value of output §	...	...	...	...	...	148,775,407	...
Value added in process of manufac. £	...	...	...	...	...	60,499,787	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. || Season ended 30th June, year following. ** Information so far as at present available.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared (ton.	2,466	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,052	3,985
Commerce—	1,149,476	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	10,275,314	10,646,749
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	78,158,600	79,749,653
“ per head £	15/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	16/16/7	16/7/7
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,096,090	78,523,769
“ per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/0/7	16/2/10
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	157,254,690	158,273,422
“ per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	33/17/2	32/10/5
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	15,591,324	15,040,058
“ per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/7/2	3/2/8
Principal Oversea Ex-ports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) £	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	683,570,121	660,474,075
“ bushels £	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,325,378	26,277,062
Wheat { £	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	32,604,247	42,922,887
“ tons £	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,988,864	2,774,643	6,403,237	7,987,477
Flour { £	7,602	12,958	49,549	33,363	96,814	168,094	221,658
“ lbs. £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,456,668	1,863,667
Butter { £	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	66,679,120	75,802,303
“ £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	3,342,320	3,565,282
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	4,289,041	5,539,827
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,548,134	2,160,253
Meats ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,567,808	7,713,068
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	857,209	971,278
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,893	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,387,440	3,545,216
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,759,741	4,645,521
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	3,315,125	2,977,940
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	1,147,013	1,121,505
Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,898	17,777
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,766	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	161,645,000	173,685,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	19,101,000	19,955,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	12,471,000	13,597,000
Per cent. of work'g exp- enses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	65.29	68.14
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	479,673,000	
“ „ per head „	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	103.3	
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	138,170,000	
“ „ per head „	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	29.7	
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	425,418	330,810
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	27,033,792	33,684,023
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	99,167,499	120,042,107	115,308,140
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	148,573,656	154,508,380
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,833,349	2,054,836
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	70,547,932	80,277,812
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	38/9/7	39/1/4
“ „ head of “ population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	14/8/1	16/12/0
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,350	
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	18,518	
Enrolment ... „	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	662,576	
Aver. attendance „	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	496,252	

* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.

